Supplementary Information of

"Driver gene mutations based clustering of tumors: methods and applications"

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Supplementary Text S2, pages 3-4.	Legends of supplementary figure sets.
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Supplementary Text S4, page 4.	Member genes in the selected prognostic signature for liver cancer.
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Supplementary Text S1

We downloaded the clinical and somatic data from the TCGA database (http://cancergenome.nih.gov/) on April 24, 2015. Those data, contributed by different institutes, are generated using various sequencing platforms, somatic mutation calling algorithms and computational tools. Except for ovarian carcinomas (OV), we choose one representative dataset for each cancer type according to the following criteria. First, the selected dataset contains the largest number of tumor samples (or patients). Second, if two or more datasets are of the same size, we choose the one in which the mutations are measured by the IlluminaGA DNASeq platform and are called by the latest automated system. Lastly, if the decision cannot be reached by the previous two steps, we select the dataset provided by the UCSC Genome Browser. For OV, we employ the datasets from Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Washington University in St. Louis. The basic information of the used somatic and clinical datasets is summarized in Supplementary Table S2.

Supplementary Text S2

Supplementary Figure Set 1: results of 2GeneModel. This set contains 16 figures, each of which is for one cancer type and consists of four blocks, i.e. top-left, top-middle, top-right and bottom. The tumor clusters (groups) in all the plots of a figure are consistently represented by red, green, blue and purple. **Top-left**: The genotype-based stratification (clustering) of tumors. **Top-middle**: The cluster-specific Kaplan-Meier survival curves. The p-value is calculated for the comparison between one cluster (or the aggregate of two clusters) and the aggregate of the other clusters. For example, in the plot for UCEC, the p-value is calculated by comparing Cluster-4 (C4) with the aggregate of other three clusters. **Top-right**: The association between tumor clusters and patient races. AN, BL and WH indicate Asian, black and white Americans, respectively. Beside each race ID is the corresponding number of tumor samples. **Bottom**: The mutation characteristics of individual clusters. The bar length denotes the proportion of tumors (patients) with at least one mutation in the corresponding gene.

Supplementary Figure Set 2: results of xGeneModel. This set contains 16 figures, each of which is for one cancer type and consists of four blocks, i.e. top-left, top-middle, top-right and bottom. The tumor clusters (groups) in all the plots of a figure are consistently represented by red, green, blue and purple. **Top-left**: The dendrogram from the mutation-based clustering of tumors. **Top-middle**: The cluster-specific Kaplan-Meier survival curves. The p-value is calculated for the comparison between one cluster (or the aggregate of two clusters) and the aggregate of the other clusters. For example, in the plot for BLCA, the p-value is calculated by comparing the aggregate of Cluster-1 and Cluster-2 with the aggregate of other two clusters. **Top-right**: The association between tumor clusters and patient races. AN, BL and WH indicate Asian, black and white Americans, respectively. Beside each race ID is the corresponding number of tumor samples. **Bottom**: The mutation characteristics of individual clusters. The bar length denotes the proportion of tumors (patients) with at least one mutation in the corresponding gene.

Supplementary Figure Set 3: results of ccpwModel. This set contains 16 figures, each of which is for one cancer type and consists of four blocks, i.e. top-left, top-middle, top-right and bottom. The tumor clusters (groups) in all the plots of a figure are consistently represented by red, green, blue and purple. **Top left**: The dendrogram from the mutation-based clustering of tumors. **Top middle**: The cluster-specific Kaplan-Meier survival curves. The p-value is calculated for the comparison between one cluster (or the aggregate of two clusters) and the aggregate of the other clusters. For example, in the plot for LIHC, the p-value is calculated by comparing the aggregate of Cluster-2 and Cluster-4 with the aggregate of other two clusters. **Top right**: the association between tumor clusters and patient races. AN, BL and WH indicate Asian, black and white Americans, respectively. Beside each race ID is the corresponding number of tumor samples. Bottom: The mutation characteristics of individual clusters. The bar length denotes the proportion of tumors (patients) with at least one mutation in the member genes of the corresponding cancer pathway. Among the abbreviated terms, "Trans.", "Regu.", "Chrom.", "Mod.", "Apo.", "Dam." and "Con." represent "Transcription", "Regulation", "Chromatin", "Modification", "Apoptosis", "Damage" and "Control", respectively.

Supplementary Figure Set 4: results of nbsModel. This set contains 16 figures, each of which is for one cancer type and consists of four blocks, i.e. top-left, top-middle, top-right and bottom. The tumor clusters (groups) in all the plots of a figure are consistently represented by red, green, blue and purple. **Top-left**: The dendrogram from the mutation-based clustering of tumors. **Top-middle**: The cluster-specific Kaplan-Meier survival curves. The p-value is calculated for the comparison between one cluster (or the aggregate of two clusters) and the aggregate of the other clusters. For example, in the plot for BLCA, the p-value is

calculated by comparing the aggregate of Cluster-2 (C2) and Cluster-3 (C3) with the aggregate of other two clusters. **Top-right**: The association between tumor clusters and patient races. AN, BL and WH indicate Asian, black and white Americans, respectively. Beside each race ID is the corresponding number of tumor samples. **Bottom**: The mutation characteristics of individual clusters. The bar length denotes the proportion of tumors (patients) with at least one mutation in the corresponding gene.

Supplementary Text S3

ABCA5, ACADSB, ALDH1L1, ANKRA2, ANP32B, ANP32E, ARPC5L, ASPM, ATAD3A, AVP11, BTG2, BUB1, C14orf142, C15orf23, C17orf91, C1orf112, C1orf135, C21orf15, C3orf26, C9orf40, CBR4, CBX3, CCNB2, CCNDBP1, CDC20, CDC25B, CDC45, CDCA3, CDCA5, CDCA8, CDK5RAP2, CDKAL1, CDKN2A, CDT1, CEACAM1, CENPA, CENPF, CEP78, CHADL, CHCHD3, CHEK1, CIZ1, CKS1B, CKS2, COBLL1, COBRA1, CPSF3, CTSL2, CXCR2, CYP3A5, DBF4, DEPDC1, DGKA, DHDPSL, DLGAP5, DNAJC9, DNM1, DNMT1, DSN1, E2F1, E2F3, EDA2R, EXOSC2, EZH2, FAH, FAM13A, FAM160B1, FAM184A, FAM64A, FAM72B, FAM72D, FANCC, FBN2, FBX045, FCER1A, FEN1, FMNL2, FOSB, FOXM1, GARS, GGCT, GPR172B, GPR19, GPRC5C, GTPBP4, H2AFV, HDGF, HHAT, HIST1H2BJ, HIST1H4H, HIST2H4A, HMGN2, IFRD1, IFT140, INPP5D, ITM2B, KIAA0895, KIF15, KIF2C, KIF4A, KIFC1, KLHL3, KPNA2, LOC284233, LPAR6, MAD2L1, MAD2L2, MCM2, MCM7, MCTP2, MDM2, MELK, MRPL9, MSH2, MTHFD2, MYBL2, MYB, NASP, NCRNA00086, NDC80, NEK2, NETO2, NUDC, NUDT4, NUF2, NUP155, ODF2, OIP5, ORAI3, ORC6L, OXCT1, PAQR4, PARP2, PDGFD, PHF19, PHGDH, PIGB, PIK3IP1, PLK1, POLE3, POLH, PPIL5, PPM1G, PRPF38A, PSMC3IP, QSOX2, RAD18, RAD54L, RANBP1, RBM17, RBPMS, REN, RFC2, RFC4, RHBDF1, RHEBL1, RNASEH2A, RPN1, RPS27L, RTN3, RUVBL1, SAMD1, SEMA4B, SEPT3, SESN1, SKA1, SKA3, SLC16A10, SLC16A5, SLC24A1, SLC45A3, SLC48A1, SLMO1, SMAD3, SMC2, SPAG5, SPATA18, SPATA20, SPC24, SSRP1, SSU72, STMN1, STRBP, SUV39H2, TARDBP, TBCK, TMBIM4, TMEFF1, TMEM203, TNFRSF10B, TNFRSF10C, TP53INP1, TPX2, TSPAN14, TSPAN31, TTF1, TTK, TUBA1B, TUBB2A, TUBB2B, TUBB4, TUBG2, UBAC1, UBE2C, UCK2, UNC5B, USP1, VPS36, VRK1, WDR34, WDR62, WDR63, WHAMM, YARS, YKT6, ZMYND19, ZNF561

Supplementary Text S4

ADAMTS13, C19orf40, C5orf30, C5orf4, C6orf138, CBX2, CCDC123, CCT5, CCT6A, CD3EAP, CDC25B, CENPO, CETP, CLEC3B, CSTF2, CYB5D2, CYGB, CYYR1, DDB2, DNAJC6, DNASE1L3, DPH2, EMCN, ENO1, ERG, EXOC3L2, EZH2, FAF1, FAM164A, FLT4, FXYD6, G6PD, GRB2, GRHPR, GTPBP4, IFIT1, IFIT5, KBTBD11, KIAA1524, KLRF1, LRRC59, LRRC70, MADCAM1, MEIS3P1, MYCT1, NEIL3, NUP62, ORC1L, PDE2A, PHLDA3, PLCB1, PNMAL2, PRCD, PRDX1, PRPF19, PRR18, PTP4A2, RAMP3, RNF24, ROBO4, RTN3, S1PR1, SAE1, SAPS1, SGOL2, SPATS2, SRL, STIP1, TAL1, TBXA2R, TIE1, TINAGL1, TMEM204, TRAIP, TRIP13, TUBA1C, ZNF470, ZSCAN20

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Cancer	Total samples	White	Black	Asian
BLCA	382 (233)	300 (183)	22 (13)	42 (26)
GBM	594 (285)	505 (256)	50 (17)	13 (5)
HNSC	522 (504)	447 (439)	45 (36)	11 (11)
KIRC	533 (417)	466 (390)	51 (14)	8 (7)
LUAD	521 (488)	391 (385)	52 (29)	8 (8)
LUSC	496 (178)	341 (111)	31 (9)	9 (5)
BRCA	1080 (967)	747 (698)	172 (116)	61 (57)
OV	588 (371)	498 (324)	34 (17)	20 (12)
UCEC	538 (248)	372 (193)	104 (25)	20 (13)
COAD	455 (216)	214 (177)	54 (19)	11 (7)
THCA	506 (402)	329 (263)	27 (18)	52 (39)
CESC	305 (198)	210 (142)	30 (16)	19 (19)
ESCA	174 (171)	110 (109)	2 (2)	41 (41)
KIRP	272 (168)	189 (108)	60 (43)	5 (2)
LIHC	363 (197)	175 (120)	17 (14)	159 (54)
STAD	453 (288)	288 (167)	12 (4)	89 (76)

Supplementary Table S1

Note: Outside the brackets are the numbers of samples with clinical information only. Inside the brackets are the numbers of samples with both clinical and genomic information. Some samples do not belong to any racial group of White, Black or Asian.

Supplementary Table S2

Column 1: Cancer types # Column 2: Archive names of somatic mutation data # Column 3: File names of somatic mutation data

Column 4: Archive names of clinical data # Column 5: File names of clinical data

Bladder urothelial	broad.mit.edu BLCA.II	PR TCGA BLCA PAIR Capture All Pai	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
carcinoma [BLCA]	luminaGA DNASeq au	rs QCPASS v5.aggregated.capture.tcga	s.org BLCA.bio.Lev	ns.org clinical pat
	tomated.Level 2.1.4.0	.uuid.automated.somatic.maf	el 2.0.27.0	ient blca.txt
Glioblastoma	broad.mit.edu GBM.III	step4 gbm liftover.aggregated.captur	nationwidechildren	
multiforme [GBM]	uminaGA DNASeq.Lev	e.tcga.uuid.maf2.4.migrated.somatic.m	s.org GBM.bio.Leve	ns.org clinical pat
	el 2.100.1.0	af	1 2.0.25.0	ient gbm.txt
Head and neck	broad mit edu HNSC II	PR TCGA HNSC PAIR Capture All Pai	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
squamous cell	luminaGA DNASeg au	rs OCPASS v4 aggregated capture toga	s.org HNSC bio.Lev	ns.org clinical pat
carcinoma [HNSC] tomated Level 2.1.4.0		.uuid.automated.somatic.maf	el 2.0.21.0	ient hnsc.txt
kidnev renal clear cell	hgsc.bcm.edu KIRC.Mi	hgsc.bcm.edu KIRC.Mixed DNASeq.1.s	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
carcinoma (KIRC)	xed DNASeq.Level 2	omatic maf	s.org KIRC.bio.Leve	ns.org clinical pat
	1.2.0		2.0.21.0	ient kirc.txt
Lung adenocarcinoma	broad.mit.edu LUAD.II	PR TCGA LUAD PAIR Capture All Pai		 nationwidechildre
[LUAD]	luminaGA DNASeg au	rs QCPASS v4.aggregated.capture.tcga	s.org LUAD.bio.Lev	ns.org clinical pat
	tomated.Level 2.1.5.0	.uuid.automated.somatic.maf	el 2.0.24.0	ient luad.txt
Lung squamous cell	broad.mit.edu_LUSC.II	step4 LUSC Paper v8.aggregated.tcga	nationwidechildren	
carcinoma [LUSC]	luminaGA DNASeq.Le	.maf2.4.migrated.somatic.maf	s.org_LUSC.bio.Leve	ns.org clinical pat
	vel 2.100.1.0	0	2.0.21.0	ient lusc.txt
Breast invasive	genome.wustl.edu BR	genome.wustl.edu BRCA.IlluminaGA	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
carcinoma [BRCA]	CA.IlluminaGA DNASe	DNASeq.Level 2.1.1.0.curated.somatic.	s.org BRCA.bio.Lev	ns.org clinical pat
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Ovarian serous	broad.mit.edu_OV.Illu	step4_ov_liftover.aggregated.capture.t	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
cystadenocarcinoma	minaGA_DNASeq.Leve	cga.uuid.maf2.4.migrated.somatic.maf	s.org_OV.bio.Level_	ns.org_clinical_pat
[OV]	L_2.100.1.0		2.0.23.0	ient_ov.txt
Ovarian serous	genome.wustl.edu_OV	genome.wustl.edu_OV.IlluminaGA_DN	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
cystadenocarcinoma	.IlluminaGA_DNASeq.L	ASeq.1.3.somatic.maf	s.org_OV.bio.Level_	ns.org_clinical_pat
[OV]	evel_2.1.3.0		2.0.23.0	ient_ov.txt
Ovarian serous	genome.wustl.edu_OV	genome.wustl.edu_OV.IlluminaGA_DN	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
cystadenocarcinoma	.IlluminaGA_DNASeq.L	ASeq.Level_2.2.0.0.somatic.maf	s.org_OV.bio.Level_	ns.org_clinical_pat
[OV]	evel_2.2.1.0		2.0.23.0	ient_ov.txt
Uterine corpus	genome.wustl.edu_UC	genome.wustl.edu_UCEC.IlluminaGA_	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
endometrial carcinoma	EC.IlluminaGA_DNASe	DNASeq.Level_2.1.7.somatic.maf	s.org_UCEC.bio.Lev	ns.org_clinical_pat
[UCEC]	q.Level_2.1.7.0		el_2.0.22.0	ient_ucec.txt
Cervical squamous cell	genome.wustl.edu_UC	genome.wustl.edu_UCEC.IlluminaGA_	nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre
carcinoma and	EC.IlluminaGA_DNASe	DNASeq.Level_2.1.7.somatic.maf	s.org_UCEC.bio.Lev	ns.org_clinical_pat
endocervical	q.Level_2.1.7.0		el_2.0.22.0	ient_ucec.txt
adenocarcinoma [CESC]				
esophageal carcinoma	ucsc.edu_ESCA.Illumin	uses adv. ESCA IlluminaCA DNASag a		and the second states of the last
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kidney renal papillary	aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.0.0 ucsc.edu_KIRP.Illumin	utomated.Level_2.1.0.0.somatic.maf	nationwidechildren s.org_ESCA.bio.Leve l_2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre
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kidney renal papillary cell carcinoma (KIRP) Colon adenocarcinoma [COAD] Esophageal carcinoma [ESCA] Liver hepatocellular	aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.0.0 ucsc.edu_KIRP.IIIumin aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.2.0 hgsc.bcm.edu_COAD.II luminaGA_DNASeq.Le vel_2.1.5.0 ucsc.edu_ESCA.IIIumin aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.0.0 ucsc.edu_LIHC.IIIumin	ucsc.edu_ESCA.iiidiiiiiiaGA_DNASeq_a utomated.Level_2.1.0.0.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_KIRP.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_au tomated.Level_2.1.2.0.somatic.maf hgsc.bcm.edu_COAD.IIIuminaGA_DNAS eq.1.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_ESCA.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_a utomated.Level_2.1.0.0.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_LIHC.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_au	nationwidechildren s.org_ESCA.bio.Leve l_2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren s.org_KIRP.bio.Level _2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren s.org_COAD.bio.Lev el_2.0.23.0 nationwidechildren s.org_ESCA.bio.Leve l_2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren	nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_kirp.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_coad.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre
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kidney renal papillary cell carcinoma (KIRP) Colon adenocarcinoma [COAD] Esophageal carcinoma [ESCA] Liver hepatocellular carcinoma [LIHC]	aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.0.0 ucsc.edu_KIRP.IIIumin aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.2.0 hgsc.bcm.edu_COAD.II luminaGA_DNASeq.Le vel_2.1.5.0 ucsc.edu_ESCA.IIIumin aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.0.0 ucsc.edu_LIHC.IIIumin aGA_DNASeq_automa ted.Level_2.1.1.0	ucsc.edu_ESCA.IIIdIIIIIaGA_DNASeq_a utomated.Level_2.1.0.0.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_KIRP.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_au tomated.Level_2.1.2.0.somatic.maf hgsc.bcm.edu_COAD.IIIuminaGA_DNAS eq.1.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_ESCA.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_a utomated.Level_2.1.0.0.somatic.maf ucsc.edu_LIHC.IIIuminaGA_DNASeq_au tomated.Level_2.1.1.0.somatic.maf	nationwidechildren s.org_ESCA.bio.Leve l_2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren s.org_KIRP.bio.Level _2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren s.org_COAD.bio.Lev el_2.0.23.0 nationwidechildren s.org_ESCA.bio.Leve l_2.0.34.0 nationwidechildren s.org_LIHC.bio.Level _2.0.38.0	nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_kirp.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_esca.txt nationwidechildre ns.org_clinical_pat ient_lihc.txt
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Cox-PH p-value: 0.2307 (C4 vs others)

Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



GBM – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.1402 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



HNSC – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0028 (C1,3 vs others)

Antividade of the second point of the second

Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



KIRC – results of 2GeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.3139 (C4 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1









cluster 4



0.8

Frequency

Frequency



LUAD – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0052 (C4 vs others)

An inplaced of the output of t





cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency



LUSC – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



BRCA – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association







cluster 1



cluster 2

cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

0.8

Frequency



OV – results of 2GeneModel Cluster–survival association

100

Overall survival months

150

Cox-PH p-value: 0.2186 (C3 vs others)

Cluster-race association



cluster 1



0.8

0.4

0.0

0



er 2

50

cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

0.8

Frequency

80

09

40

20

0

Sample number



UCEC – results of 2GeneModel

cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4

WH (193)





15 Frequency

Cluster-survival association Cluster-race association

Frequency

Frequency



APC-APC+ APC-APC+ TP53-TP53-TP53+ TP53+

Genotype

COAD – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.025 (C1,2 vs others) Survival probability 0.8 0.4 0.0 0 20 60 100 140 Overall survival months

Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency



Cluster-race association



cluster 1





cluster 2

cluster 3



Frequency

Frequency



CESC – results of 2GeneModel

cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





18 Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



ESCA – results of 2GeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0712 (C1,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2

cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

0.8



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



Genotype



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Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

cluster 2

Survival probability

Frequency

STAD – results of 2GeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



BLCA – results of xGeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0617 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

20

15

10

S

0



Cox-PH p-value: 0.1977 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

90

43

60

92







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency





HNSC – results of xGeneModel

Cluster-race association



cluster 1





0.0



cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

0.4

0.8

Frequency



KIRC – results of xGeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox–PH p–value: 0.2785 (C2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

SPEN

MMP2

IDH1

HLA.B

ASPM

KDM5C

PBRM1

VHL

PTEN

0.0

NF1



0.8





cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

0.4

Frequency

Frequency



LUAD – results of xGeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0148 (C4 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency





LUSC – results of xGeneModel

Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

FN1 MYCBP2

PLEC

PIK3CG

CDKN2A

PIK3CA

NAV3

DMD

0.0

SYNE1

WHSC1L1

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

0.4

0.8



BRCA – results of xGeneModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0027 (C2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency





OV – results of xGeneModel

Cluster-survival association

HUWE1

FBXW7

ARHGAP35

ANKRD12

DMD

ATM

RB1

NF1

MACF1

KRAS

Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency





Cluster-race association







cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



COAD – results of xGeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0394 (C1 vs others)

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Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2

Survival probability



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency



Cox-PH p-value: 0.5565 (C1,4 vs others)

Cluster-race association







cluster 1



cluster 3

cluster 4









Frequency

0.4

CHEK2

ARID2

PTEN

0.0

Frequency





CESC – results of xGeneModel

Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

0.4

0.8

Frequency





Cox-PH p-value: 0.0716 (C1 vs others)

60 80

Overall survival months

Cluster-race association



cluster 1





0.4

0.0

0

20 40

Survival probability



cluster 3

120

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



KIRP – results of xGeneModel

Cluster-survival association



BRCA2 SYNE1 SMARCA4 NEB KDM5C ARID1A AHNAK2 ZNF814 HUWE1 MACF1 0.0 0.8 0.4



Cluster-race association

Frequency

Frequency

0.8


LIHC – results of xGeneModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.4364 (C1 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



Cluster-race association



MYCBP2

SPEN

ERBB4

KIAA1109

SMAD4

CDH1

SYNE1

ARID1A

PLEC

ATM

cluster 1







cluster 3







0.8

0.4

Frequency

Frequency



BLCA – results of ccpwModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.1921 (C4 vs others)



Cluster-race association









cluster 2

0.4 0.8

Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

cluster 3



Cox-PH p-value: 0.1261 (C1,3 vs others)

Cluster-race association







cluster 1



cluster 2

cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



HNSC - results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0058 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

cluster 2

cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency



KIRC – results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.017 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2

NOTCH Trans.Regu. Trans.Regu. TGF-beta STAT TGF-beta STAT RAS Π APC NOTCH PI3K MAPK TGF-beta CellCycle/Apo. ____ Trans.Regu. Chrom.Mod. DNA.Dam.Con. TGF-beta APC DNA.Dam.Con. NOTCH STAT RAS CellCycle/Apo. RAS STAT RAS Chrom.Mod. DNA.Dam.Con. PI3K **PI3K PI3K** Chrom.Mod. Chrom.Mod. 0.0 0.4 0.8 0.0 0.8 0.0 0.8 0.0 0.8 0.4 0.4 0.4

Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

cluster 3

42 Frequency

cluster 4



LUAD – results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0687 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

00

40

20

0



Cox-PH p-value: 0.051 (C3 vs others)

Antivinal probability Survival probability Survival

Cluster-race association



cluster 4



cluster 3

cluster 1

115

24 16 23



Frequency

Frequency

cluster 2

Frequency



BRCA – results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0233 (C4 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

cluster 2

cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



cluster 1



Frequency

46



cluster 3

Frequency

cluster 2

Frequency

Frequency

OV – results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cluster-race association



Cluster-race association







cluster 4



cluster 3

cluster 1

Frequency



cluster 2

Frequency

Frequency



COAD - results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0368 (C2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

cluster 2



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

cluster 3

cluster 4

48 Frequency

0.8



THCA – results of ccpwModel

Cluster-survival association

cluster 1

Frequency



Frequency

cluster 3

cluster 4

Frequency

49



Frequency

 Cluster-race association



CESC - results of ccpwModel



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



ESCA – results of ccpwModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.1222 (C2,4 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

cluster 3

Frequency 51

cluster 4



Chrom.Mod.

KIRP - results of ccpwModel

Frequency

0.8

0.4

PI3K

RAS

0.0

Frequency

0.4

0.8

0.0

DNA.Dam.Con.

Frequency

0.4

0.8

0.0

52 Frequency

0.4

0.8

APC

0.0

Chrom.Mod.



LIHC – results of ccpwModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0107 (C1,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

cluster 2

Frequency

cluster 3

STAD – results of ccpwModel Cluster-survival association

Cluster-race association



cluster 4



cluster 3

cluster 1



Frequency

Frequency

cluster 2



BLCA – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0276 (C2,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency



Cox-PH p-value: 0.0656 (C1,3 vs others)

Survival probability 0.8 0.4

0.0



Cluster-race association



120 0 60 80 20 40 Overall survival months

BL (17)

Fisher's test p-value: 0.8401

cluster 1





CHD8 BCOR DST PIK3R1 STAG2 RB1 AHNAK2 NBPF10 EGFR PTEN 0.0 0.4

cluster 3

cluster 4

WH (256)



Frequency

Frequency

0.8

Frequency

0.8



HNSC – results of nbsModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0028 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency



KIRC – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0176 (C1,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



LUAD – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0005 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



LUSC – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.4998 (C2,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1



cluster 2



cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



BRCA – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0025 (C1,3 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency





OV - results of nbsModel

Cluster-race association



PTEN

PLEC

cluster 1





cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



UCEC – results of nbsModel

Cluster-survival association

Cluster-race association



cluster 1

58

44

58

88



40

30

20

10

0





cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

40

30

20

10

0



Cox-PH p-value: 0.1833 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

57

31

54

74







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



Cox-PH p-value: 0.2934 (C2,3 vs others)

Cluster-race association



ZFHX3

BRAF

0.0

МАРЗКЗ

Frequency

0.4

0.8

HRAS

NRAS

BRAF

Γ

0.0

Frequency

0.4

0.8

CHEK2

HRAS

NRAS

0.0

Frequency

0.8

0.4

Frequency 65

0.8

ATR

ATM

BRAF

0.0

0.4



CESC – results of nbsModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.233 (C2 vs others)



ARHGAP35

AHNAK2

NMT2

FLNA

SPEN

CDK12

ARID1A

NUP98

ATRX

FBXW7

Cluster-race association



cluster 1









cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

0.4

0.8

Frequency

29 10

52

ESCA – results of nbsModel Cluster–survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.2622 (C1,2 vs others)



Cluster-race association



cluster 1

80

25

15

S

0



cluster 2





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

cluster 3



KIRP – results of nbsModel

Cluster-survival association

cluster 1





cluster 3

cluster 4



Frequency

Frequency

Frequency

Frequency 68

Cluster-race association



LIHC – results of nbsModel Cluster-survival association

Cox-PH p-value: 0.0163 (C1 vs others)



cluster 2

Frequency

Cluster-race association



cluster 1

Frequency





cluster 3

cluster 4



STAD – results of nbsModel Cluster-survival association

Cluster-race association







cluster 1







cluster 3

cluster 4





Frequency

Frequency

Frequency



Supplementary Figure Set 5. Prediction strength and robustness of the prognostic signature (219 genes) identified from the result of nbsModel for bladder cancer (BLCA). A, C and D: Clustering-analysis based evaluation of the prediction strength of the signature using the enlarged TCGA dataset, Riester's dataset and Kim' dataset, respectively. P-values are calculated for the comparisons between good (red) and bad (blue) survival clusters.
B: The QQ plot for the p-values obtained from 1000 tests. In each test, the SVD-based survival analysis is performed on a randomly sampled dataset that contains 75% of the patients in the enlarged TCGA data.



Supplementary Figure Set 6 Prediction strength and robustness of the prognostic signature (25 genes) identified from the clustering result of nbsModel for liver cancer (LIHC). A, C and D: Clustering analysis based evaluation of the prediction strength of the signature using the enlarged TCGA dataset, Roessler's dataset and Villa's dataset, respectively. B: The QQ plot for the p-values obtained from 1000 tests. In each test, the SVD-based survival analysis is performed on a randomly sampled dataset that contains 75% of the patients in the enlarged TCGA data.