

**Supplementary Figure 1**. **Markers of Inflammation in the Central Nervous System.** Measurements of (A) neopterin, (B) IL-6, (C) MCP-1/CCL2, and (D) IP-10/CXCL10 in the cerebrospinal fluid during acute HIV infection (AHI) and after up to 96 weeks of ART are compared between participants with and without acute retroviral syndrome during AHI. Statistically significant pairwise comparisons (p<0.05) are identified.