Table A1

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Full Sample | | Female | | | Male | |
|  | Prob.  (Logit) | Cond.  (GLM) | Prob.  (Logit) | | Cond.  (GLM) | Prob.  (Logit) | Cond.  (GLM) |
| *Physical activity* |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| More than once a week | -0.176\*\*\* | -0.259\*\*\* | -0.141\*\*\* | | -0.226\*\*\* | -0.211\*\*\* | -0.300\*\*\* |
| Once a week | -0.082\*\*\* | -0.270\*\*\* | -0.066\*\*\* | | -0.214\*\*\* | -0.105\*\*\* | -0.350\*\*\* |
| Less than once a week | -0.036 | -0.239\*\*\* | -0.008 | | -0.225\*\*\* | -0.076 | -0.261\*\*\* |
| *Socio-demographics* |  |  |  | |  |  |  |
| Age | 0.075\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* | 0.062\*\*\* | | -0.131\*\*\* | 0.103\*\*\* | -0.084\*\*\* |
| Age2 | -0.000\*\*\* | 0.001\*\*\* | -0.000\*\*\* | | 0.001\*\*\* | -0.001\*\*\* | 0.001\*\*\* |
| Female | 0.232\*\*\* | 0.074\*\*\* |  | |  |  |  |
| Married | -0.083\*\*\* | -0.146\*\*\* | -0.121\*\*\* | | -0.112\*\*\* | -0.061\*\*\* | -0.233\*\*\* |
| Tertiary education | 0.109\*\*\* | 0.223\*\*\* | 0.058\*\*\* | | 0.218\*\*\* | 0.141\*\*\* | 0.226\*\*\* |
| Employed | -0.006 | -0.320\*\*\* | -0.031 | | -0.328\*\*\* | -0.023 | -0.277\*\*\* |
| Retired | 0.057\*\*\* | -0.201\*\*\* | 0.043 | | -0.180\*\*\* | -0.019 | -0.225\*\*\* |
| HH Income | 0.120\*\*\* | 0.131\*\*\* | 0.112\*\*\* | | 0.136\*\*\* | 0.131\*\*\* | 0.117\*\*\* |
| Immigrant | -0.123\*\*\* | -0.016 | -0.114\*\*\* | | 0.056 | -0.135\*\*\* | -0.093\*\*\* |
| Nr. of children | -0.013\*\*\* | -0.046\*\*\* | -0.025\*\*\* | | -0.044\*\*\* | -0.002 | -0.050\*\*\* |
| Household size | -0.020\*\*\* | 0.018 | -0.029\*\*\* | | 0.043\*\*\* | -0.012 | -0.004 |
| Health system types | Yes | Yes | Yes | | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Macroeconomic indicators | Yes | Yes | Yes | | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Constant | -2.720\*\*\* | 9.713\*\*\* | -1.824\*\*\* | | 9.949\*\*\* | -3.891\*\*\* | 8.620\*\*\* |
| Observations | 94,267 | 66,672 | 51,695 | 37,654 | | 42,572 | 29,018 | |

Two-part models for total out-of-pocket costs without endogenous health and insurance control variables

*Note:* Displayed are the coefficients; all models are estimated with robust standard errors; *\*\*\*p*<0.001*, \*\*p*<0.01*, \*p*<0.05*.* Reference categories are: *Never* (physical activity), *Supply- and performance-oriented private systems* (Health system types).