

Strain/Plasmid	Description	Source
Wildtype (yAAD1253)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i>	(DUINA AND TURKAL 2017)
<i>hht2Δ</i> (yAAD165)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2Δ::URA3:TRP1</i>	(DUINA AND TURKAL 2017)
<i>hht1Δ</i> (ACY2818)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-K36R</i> (ACY2816)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-K36R</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-K36R hht1Δ</i> (ACY2821)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-K36R</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-K36M</i> (ACY2830)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-K36M</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-K36M hht1Δ</i> (ACY2822)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-K36M</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34W</i> (ACY2823)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34W</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34W hht1Δ</i> (ACY2825)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34W</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34L</i> (ACY2831)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34L</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34L hht1Δ</i> (ACY2833)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34L</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34R</i> (ACY2838)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34R</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34R hht1Δ</i> (ACY2840)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34R</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34V</i> (ACY2841)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34V</i>	This Study
<i>hht2-G34V hht1Δ</i> (ACY2846)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>trp1Δ63</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>hht2-G34V</i> , <i>hht1Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
<i>set2Δ</i> (ACY2851)	<i>MATα</i> , <i>ura3-52</i> , <i>leu2Δ1</i> , <i>his3Δ200</i> , <i>lys2-128δ</i> , <i>set2Δ::kanMX</i>	This Study
YEp352 (pAC29)	<i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	(HILL <i>et al.</i> 1986)
<i>SUP3</i> (pAC4132)	<i>SGV1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP54</i> (pAC4145)	<i>HHT2</i> , <i>HHF2</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP67</i> (pAC4149)	<i>ESA1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP68</i> (pAC4150)	<i>TOS4</i> , <i>YLR184W</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP99</i> (pAC4160)	<i>PHO92</i> , <i>WIP1</i> , <i>BCS1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>HHF2</i> (pAC4199)	<i>HHF2</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>HHT2</i> (pAC4201)	<i>HHT2</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>HHT1</i> (pAC4200)	<i>HHT1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>ESA1</i> (pAC4190)	<i>ESA1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>esa1-C304S</i> (pAC4191)	<i>esa1-C304S</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>esa1-E338Q</i> (pAC4192)	<i>esa1-E338Q</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>TOS4</i> (pAC4196)	<i>TOS4</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>tos4-R122A-N161A</i> (pAC4205)	<i>tos4-R122A-N161A</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>PHO92</i> (pAC4193)	<i>PHO92</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>pho92-W177A</i> (pAC4194)	<i>pho92-W177A</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>pho92-W231A</i> (pAC4195)	<i>pho92-W231A</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SGV1</i> (pAC4187)	<i>SGV1</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>sgv1-E107Q</i> (pAC4188)	<i>sgv1-E107Q</i> , <i>URA3</i> ; 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>sgv1-D213A</i> (pAC4189)	<i>sgv1-D213A</i> , <i>URA3</i> ; 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>sgv1-Δ2+8aa</i> (pAC4208)	<i>sgv1-Δ2+8aa</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SGV1-Myc</i> (pAC4209)	<i>SGV1-Myc</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>sgv1-E107Q-Myc</i> (pAC4210)	<i>sgv1-E107Q-Myc</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>sgv1-D213A-Myc</i> (pAC4211)	<i>sgv1-D213A-Myc</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP3-E107Q</i> (pAC4212)	<i>SUP3-E107Q</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study
<i>SUP3-D213A</i> (pAC4213)	<i>SUP3-D213A</i> , <i>URA3</i> , 2μ , <i>amp^R</i>	This Study

Supplemental Figure 1

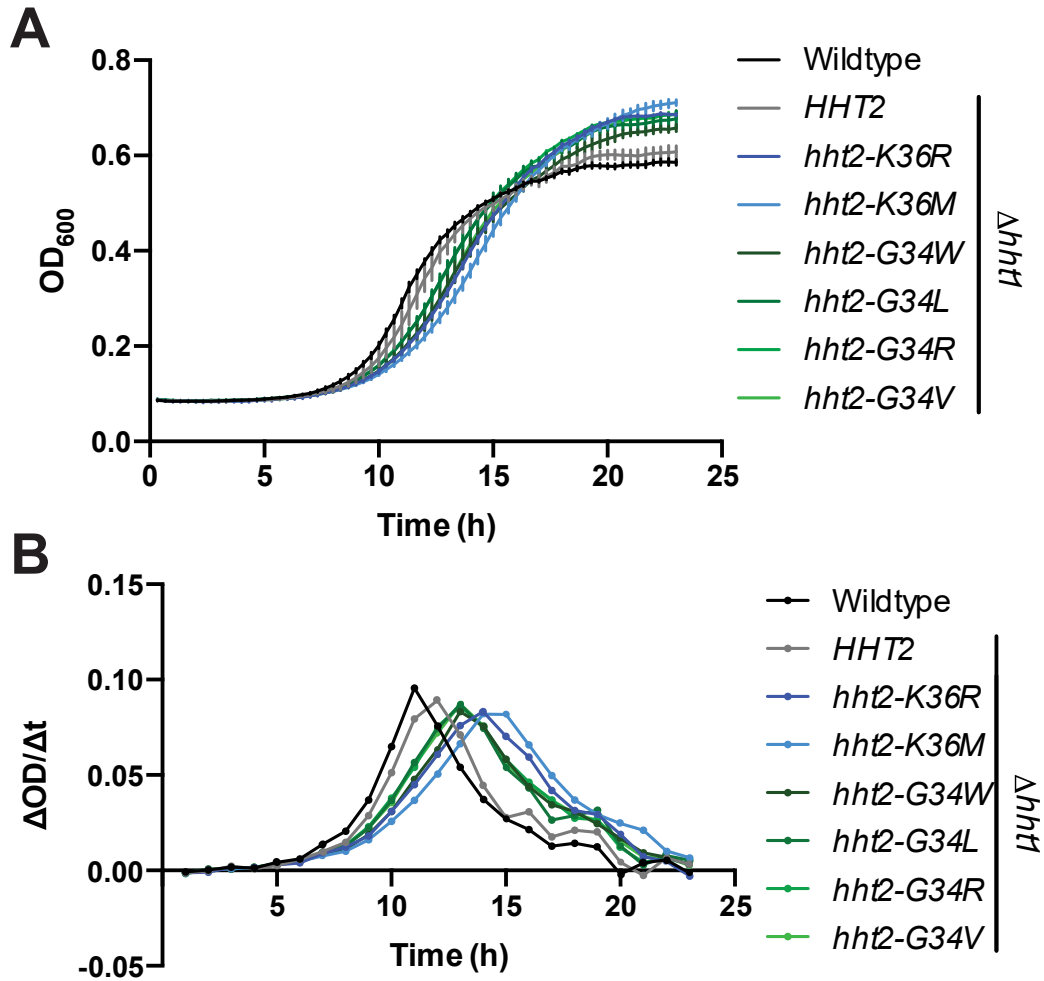


Figure S1. (A) Control Wildtype and *HHT2 hht1*Δ cells (black), H3K36 mutant cells (*hht2-K36R/M hht1*Δ) (blue), or H3G34 mutant cells (*hht2-G34W/L/R/V hht1*Δ) (green) were grown in YEPD liquid media and growth was assessed by measuring OD₆₀₀ every 20 minutes in a plate reader for 24 hours. (B) The area under the growth curve was obtained for each of the mutants analyzed, revealing that the histone mutant cells achieve a higher biomass than either control.

Supplemental Figure 2

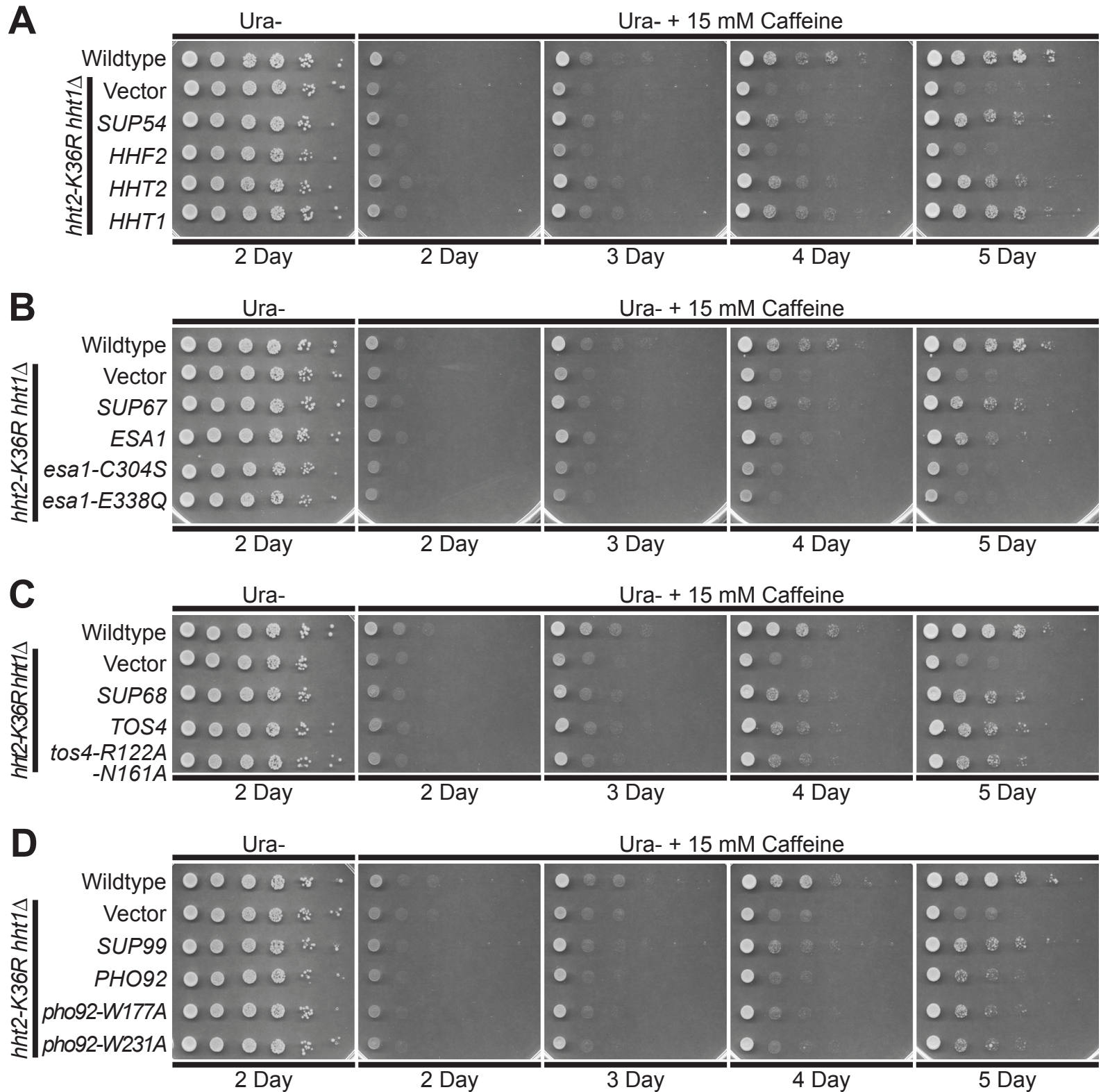


Figure S2. High copy suppressors identified suppress caffeine sensitive growth of H3K36R cells on Ura⁻ plates. For the following high copy suppressors: (A) *HHT2*, (B) *ESA1*, (C) *TOS4*, and (D) *PHO92* serial dilution growth assays are shown for the original *SUP* clone isolated, the subcloned suppressor, and any variants tested on Ura⁻ plates that contain 15 mM caffeine. Results on plates with caffeine are shown for Day 2 to Day 5.

Supplemental Figure 3

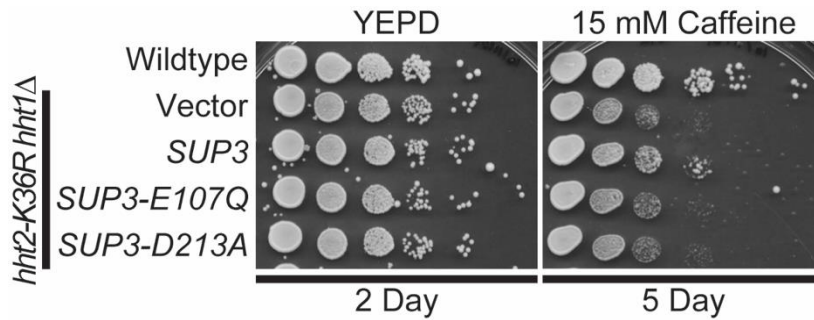


Figure S3. Both the catalytic activity of Sgv1 and a C-terminal extension are required for Sgv1-mediated suppression of H3K36R caffeine sensitive growth. Using the original suppressor clone, termed *SUP3*, either of two Sgv1 amino acid substitutions that impair Sgv1 catalytic activity (E107Q or D213A) (KEOGH *et al.* 2003) engineered into the original suppressor clone, *SUP3*, identified abrogate suppression.

Supplemental References

Duina, A. A., and C. E. Turkal, 2017 Targeted in Situ Mutagenesis of Histone Genes in Budding Yeast. *J Vis Exp*: 55263.

Hill, J. E., A. M. Myers, T. J. Koerner and A. Tzagoloff, 1986 Yeast/*E. coli* shuttle vectors with multiple unique restriction sites. *Yeast* 2: 163-167.

Keogh, M. C., V. Podolny and S. Buratowski, 2003 Bur1 kinase is required for efficient transcription elongation by RNA polymerase II. *Mol Cell Biol* 23: 7005-7018.