

Table S1. The accession numbers of the *Zymoseptoria tritici* IPO323 genome

| Chromosome | Accession number |
|------------|------------------|
| Chr1 | NC_018218.1 |
| Chr2 | NC_018217.1 |
| Chr3 | NC_018216.1 |
| Chr4 | NC_018215.1 |
| Chr5 | NC_018214.1 |
| Chr6 | NC_018213.1 |
| Chr7 | NC_018212.1 |
| Chr8 | NC_018211.1 |
| Chr9 | NC_018210.1 |
| Chr10 | NC_018209.1 |
| Chr11 | NC_018208.1 |
| Chr12 | NC_018207.1 |
| Chr13 | NC_018206.1 |
| Chr14 | NC_018205.1 |
| Chr15 | NC_018204.1 |
| Chr16 | NC_018203.1 |
| Chr17 | NC_018202.1 |
| Chr18 | NC_018201.1 |
| Chr19 | NC_018200.1 |
| Chr20 | NC_018199.1 |
| Chr21 | NC_018198.1 |

Table S2. Information on the genome assembly of *Zymoseptoria tritici* strains

| Strains | Genome size (Mbp) | Read depth (x) | # of Contigs | Contig L50 (Mbp) |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| IPO323 [§] | 39.7 | NA | 21 chromosomes | NA |
| STIR04A26b [¶] | 32.6 | NA | 1154 | 0.09 |
| STIR04A48b [¶] | 31.8 | NA | 940 | 0.11 |
| WAI320 | 36.1 | 66.3 | 2226 | 0.07 |
| WAI321 | 37 | 51.7 | 2049 | 0.08 |
| WAI322 | 37.7 | 62.4 | 2227 | 0.08 |
| WAI323 | 37.1 | 50 | 2295 | 0.07 |
| WAI324 | 37.2 | 55.8 | 2486 | 0.07 |
| WAI326 | 37 | 61.4 | 2446 | 0.06 |
| WAI327 | 37.8 | 64.3 | 2131 | 0.08 |
| WAI328 | 37.1 | 62.7 | 2614 | 0.06 |
| WAI329 | 35.9 | 37.8 | 2473 | 0.06 |
| WAI55 | 37.4 | 107.3 | 2279 | 0.06 |
| WAI56 | 43.4 | 152.6 | 4033 | 0.06 |
| WAI147 | 37.2 | 152.7 | 2226 | 0.06 |
| WAI332 | 36.8 | 165.2 | 2183 | 0.08 |
| ST99CH_9G4c | 34.5 | 55.3 | 1648 | 0.08 |
| ST99CH9B8b | 34.5 | 56.3 | 1878 | 0.07 |
| ST99CH1A5 | 34.7 | 41 | 1532 | 0.08 |
| ST99CH1E4 | 34.8 | 46.1 | 1587 | 0.07 |
| ST99CH3B8 | 34.1 | 31.7 | 1419 | 0.09 |
| ST99CH3C4 | 34.9 | 28.9 | 1621 | 0.08 |
| ST99CH3D1 | 34.7 | 28.4 | 1467 | 0.08 |
| ST99CH3D7 | 33.1 | 30.7 | 1318 | 0.1 |
| ST99CH3F5 | 34.8 | 29.1 | 1646 | 0.07 |

[§] IPO323 was sequenced and assembled by (Goodwin et al 2011).

[¶] STIR04A26b and STIR04A48b were sequenced and assembled by (Stukenbrock et al 2011).

Table S3. Genomic information of 43 species in the Dothideomycetes class, whose protein genes were used to search for homologs in intergenic regions in *Zymoseptoria tritici*.

| Species in the Dothideomycetes class | Number of proteins | Additional sources for annotation |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Acidomyces richmondensis | 21515 | EST |
| Alternaria alternata | 29053 | |
| Ascochyta rabiei | 10660 | |
| Aureobasidium melanogenum | 10768 | EST |
| Aureobasidium namibiae | 20523 | EST |
| Aureobasidium pullulans | 18671 | RNA-seq |
| Aureobasidium subglaciale | 21592 | EST |
| Baudoinia panamericana | 21019 | EST |
| Bipolaris maydis | 39114 | |
| Bipolaris oryzae | 24156 | EST |
| Bipolaris sorokiniana | 24545 | EST |
| Bipolaris victoriae | 25782 | EST |
| Bipolaris zeicola | 25959 | EST |
| Cenococcum geophilum | 14833 | RNA-seq |
| Clohesyomyces aquaticus | 15811 | EST |
| Coniosporium apollinis | 18634 | |
| Diplodia corticola | 21739 | |
| Diplodia seriata | 17855 | RNA-seq |
| Dothistroma septosporum | 12640 | EST |
| Epicoccum nigrum | 12088 | |
| Glonium stellatum | 14279 | RNA-seq |
| Hortaea werneckii | 15756 | |
| Lepidopterella palustris CBS 459.81 | 13861 | EST |
| Leptosphaeria maculans | 25298 | |
| Macrophomina phaseolina | 14297 | |
| Mycosphaerella eumusae | 12668 | RNA-seq |
| Neofusicoccum parvum | 21867 | |
| Paraphaeosphaeria sporulosa | 29508 | EST |
| Parastagonospora nodorum | 33283 | |
| Pseudocercospora fijiensis | 26184 | EST |
| Pseudocercospora musae | 13169 | RNA-seq |
| Pyrenopeziza sp. DS3sAY3a | 14990 | EST |
| Pyrenophora teres | 23834 | EST |
| Pyrenophora tritici-repentis | 24634 | |
| Rachicladosporium antarcticum | 18783 | |
| Rachicladosporium sp. CCFEE 5018 | 18892 | |
| Setosphaeria turcica | 23459 | EST |
| Sphaerulina musiva | 20987 | EST |
| Stagonospora sp. SRC1lsM3a | 14425 | EST |
| Stemphylium lycopersici | 9145 | |
| Verruconis gallopava | 22768 | |
| Zymoseptoria brevis | 10625 | RNA-seq |
| Zymoseptoria tritici | 46566 | EST |

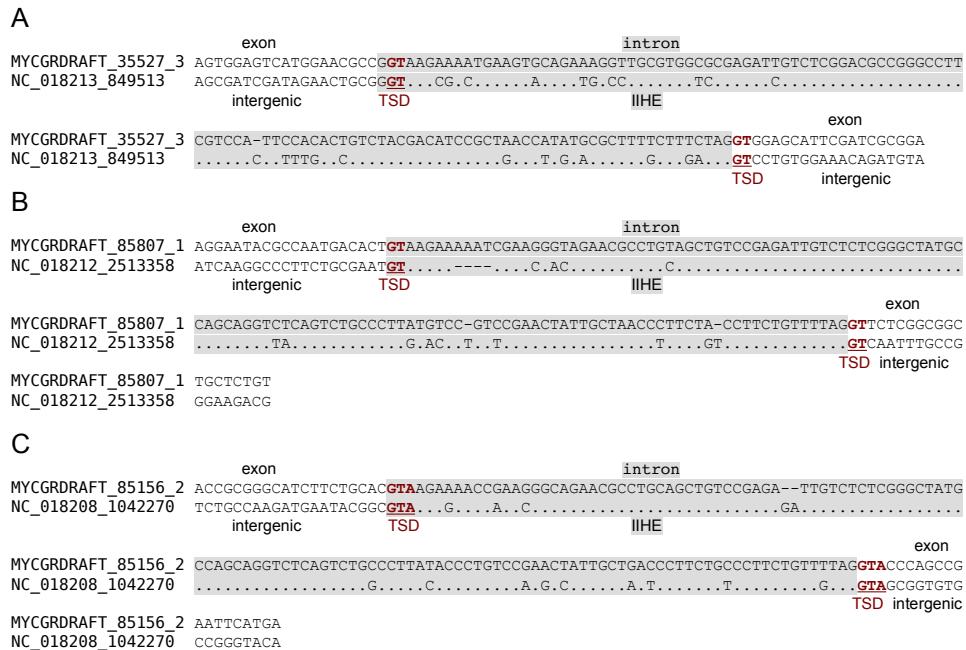


Figure S1. Sequences alignments of introns and their intergenic homologs. In each alignment, the top sequence shows the intron and adjacent exon sequences, while the bottom sequence shows intergenic intron homolog and flanking intergenic sequences. For each intron, the annotated gene name together with the intron number is shown. While for each intergenic intron homolog, the accession number of the chromosome together with the sequence position is shown. Putative target-site duplications (TSDs) are in red.

39491i2a

| | | | |
|------------|------|--|-------|
| 10 X | 82 | ----- | +++++ |
| 1 X | 9095 | 11122222333445556666 | |
| | | 518902578136254781235 | |
| WA155 | | T CAT [+] TG CCT ACT GTG CG TAG AG GTC | |
| WA1326 | | [+]. | |
| WA156 | | [+]. | |
| WA147 | | [+]. . . . G..T...CG.GTGTT | |
| WA1332 | | [+]. . . . G..T...CG.GTGTT | |
| WA1320 | | [+]. A.....A... | |
| WA1329 | | [+]. | |
| WA1328 | | [+]. . . . G..T...CG.GTGTT | |
| WA1324 | | [+]. A.....A... | |
| WA1323 | | [+]. . . . G..T...CG.GTGTT | |
| WA1327 | | CT.C[+]..... | |
| WA1322 | | CT.C[+]..... | |
| WA1321 | | [+]. . . . G..T...CG.GTGTT | |
| IP0323 | | C...[-]..TGC.GCAGAAA.G.GTGTT | |
| ST99CH964c | | [-]..TGC.GCAGAAA.G.GTGTT | |
| ST99CH988b | | [+].CA.....T... | |
| ST99CH3D1 | | ..C[+]......A.....A... | |
| ST99CH3B8 | | .T.C[+]...... | |
| ST99CH1A5 | | C..C[+]...... | |
| ST99CH3F5 | | [+].CA.....T... | |
| ST99CH3C4 | | CT.C[+]..... | |
| ST99CH1E4 | | ..T..[-]..TGC.GCAGAAA.G.GTGTT | |
| ST99CH3D7 | | CT.C[+]...... | |
| STIR04A48b | | [+].A.....A... | |
| STIR04A26b | | [-]..TGC.GCAGAAA.G.GTGTT | |

39671i6

| | | | |
|------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 10 X | 19998777766655555444333221 | ----- | +++ |
| 1 X | 05219873082064321054109808718 | 1 | |
| | | 581 | |
| WA155 | | AAT1CAGCTAAATCAT1CACAGTAATATC[+]TTC | |
| WA1326 | | [+]. | |
| WA156 | | [+]. | |
| WA147 | | [+]. | |
| WA1332 | | [+]. | |
| WA1320 | | [+]. | |
| WA1329 | | [+]. | |
| WA1328 | | [+]. | |
| WA1324 | | [+]. | |
| WA1323 | | [+]. | |
| WA1327 | | [+]. | |
| WA1322 | | [+]. | |
| WA1321 | | [+]. | |
| IP0323 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH964c | | GGACTGAGCCGGAGG -- GTAGACGGCGCT[-]CCT | |
| ST99CH988b | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3B8 | | GGA.TGA..... | |
| ST99CH1A5 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3F5 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | | GGACTGAGCCGGAGG -- GTAGACGGCGCT[-]CCT | |
| ST99CH3D7 | | [+]. | |
| STIR04A48b | | GGACTGAGCCGGAGG -- GTAGACGGCGCT[-]CCT | |
| STIR04A26b | | GGACTGAGCCGGAGG -- GTAGACGGCGCT[-]CCT | |

41247i4

| | | | |
|------------|------|-------------------|-------|
| 10 X | 1 | ----- | +++++ |
| 1 X | 1852 | 23344 | |
| | | 57891814 | |
| WA155 | | TTTG[+]TATTAATT | |
| WA1326 | | [+]. | |
| WA156 | | [+]. | |
| WA147 | | [+]. | |
| WA1332 | | [+]. | |
| WA1320 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| WA1329 | | [+]. | |
| WA1328 | | [+]. | |
| WA1324 | | [+]. | |
| WA1323 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| WA1327 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| WA1322 | | [+]. | |
| WA1321 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| IP0323 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH964c | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH988b | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| ST99CH3D1 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3B8 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| ST99CH1A5 | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| ST99CH3F5 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | | [+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 | | [+]. | |
| STIR04A48b | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |
| STIR04A26b | | GGGA[-]GGCGGGGG | |

Figure S2. Sequence alignments flanking intron insertion sites from the 20 IPAP loci. Only informative sites (nucleotide differences flanking each intron site) from ± 100 nt are shown with the nucleotide coordinates at the top. Dots indicate identities relative to the top sequence, whereas letters represent nucleotide differences. Intron presence is indicated by [+], while intron absence is shown as [-]. The strains are ordered following the phylogenetic tree in Figure S3.

| | |
|----------|--|
| 48390i1 | - - - - - ++++++++ 10 X 9987654 133455568 1 X 53622096 489425755 |
| | WAI55 AACCCCCC[-]AAAGTCCTCA WAI326 TCG.A..A[+].TC WAI56 TCG.A..A[+].TC..... WAI147 TCG.A..A[+].TC..... WAI332[-]..... WAI320 TCGAA..A[+].C..... WAI329[-]..... WAI328 TCG.A..A[+].TC..... WAI324 .....[-]C..... WAI323 TCGAA..A[+]. WAI327[-]..... WAI321 TCGAA..A[+]. IP0323 TCGAA..A[+]. ST99CH964c TCGAA..A[+].TA.T. ST99CH988b .....A..A[+].TA.T. ST99CH3D1 TCGAA...[-].TC..... ST99CH3B8 TCGAA...[-].....C ST99CH1A5 TCGAAAAA[+]....TA.T. ST99CH3F5 TCG.....[-]C..... ST99CH3C4 TCGAAAAA[+]....TA.T. ST99CH1E4 TCGAAAAA[+]....TA.T. ST99CH3D7 .....A[+].C.. STIR04A48b TCGAA...[-]..... STIR04A26b TCG.A...[-]..... |
| 60105i2a | - - - + 10 X 611 1 1 X 210 6 |
| | WAI55 CAT[+]A WAI326 G..[+]. WAI56 G..[+]. WAI147 ...[+]. WAI332 ...[+]. WAI320 G..[+]. WAI329 ...[+]. WAI328 ...[+]. WAI324 G..[+]. WAI323 ...[+]. WAI327 ...[+]. WAI322 ...[+]. IP0323 .TC[-]C ST99CH3D1 ...[+]. ST99CH1A5 .TC[-]C ST99CH3F5 ...[+]. ST99CH3C4 .TC[-]. ST99CH3D7 ...[+]. STIR04A26b ...[+]. |
| 65466i6 | - - - - - +++++++ 10 X 188887652 11122233589 1 X 094108036843 278235239345061 |
| | WAI55 ACCCAGACGCGG[-]AGAGAGAGTGCTCT WAI326[-]..... WAI56[-]..... WAI147 CTTTCAGGCAA[A+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT WAI332 CTTTCAGGCAA[A+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT WAI320[-]..... WAI329 CTTTCAGGCAA[A+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT WAI328[-]..... WAI324[-]..... WAI323 ..A..G..[-]..... WAI327 ..A..G..[-]..... WAI322 ..A..G..[-]..... IP0323 CTTTCAGGCA..[+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT ST99CH964c[-]..... ST99CH988b CTTTCAGGCA..[+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT ST99CH3D1 CTTTCAGGCA..[+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT ST99CH3B8 ..A..G..[-]..... ST99CH1A5[-]..... ST99CH3F5 ..A..G..[-]..... ST99CH3C4[-]..... ST99CH1E4 CTTTCAGGCA..[+]GCGAGAGACAGCTCT ST99CH3D7 ..A..G..[-]..... STIR04A48b ..A..G..[-]..... STIR04A26b ..A..G..[-]..... |

Figure S2. Continued

7030813

| | | |
|------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | - - - - - | + + + + + + + + + + |
| 10 X | 7542221 | 33336788999 |
| 1 X | 52385291 | 306790817013 |
| WAI55 | CCAACCTCA[+]ATGTGACCAAGTG | |
| WAI326 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI56 |[+]. | |
| WAI147 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI332 |[+]. | |
| WAI320 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI329 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI328 |[+]. | |
| WAI324 |[+]. | |
| WAI323 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI322 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| WAI321 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| IPO323 | ...TTCA[+].C.CC..AG.. | |
| ST99CH9G4c | .TCITCA.[-]GC..... | |
| ST99CH9B8b | ...TTCA[+].C.CCC.. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| ST99CH3B8 | ...TTCA[+].C..... | |
| ST99CH1A5 | ...TTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| ST99CH3F5 | A..TTCA[+].CC...TAGCA | |
| ST99CH3C4 | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..C..... | |
| ST99CH1E4 | ...TTCA.[-]GC..C..... | |
| ST99CH3D7 | ...TTCA.[-]GC..... | |
| STIR04A48b | ...TTCA.[-]GC..AG.. | |
| STIR04A26b | .TCTTCA.[-]GC..... | |

70396_i1_2a

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-------|
| 100 X | 00000000001 | 11 12 |
| 10 X | 88531111100 | 23 71 |
| 1 X | 92546321041 | 73 31 |
| WAI55 | ACCCAGAGTCT[+]TC[-]TC | |
| WAI326 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI56 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI147 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI332 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI320 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+].. | |
| WAI329 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI328 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI324 |[+].[-].. | |
| WAI323 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| WAI327 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| WAI322 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| IPO323 |[+].[-].. | |
| ST99CH9G4c | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| ST99CH9B8b | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| ST99CH3B8 | .TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+]C. | |
| ST99CH1A5 | G.....[+].[-]..T | |
| ST99CH3F5 | T.....[+].[-].. | |
| ST99CH3C4 | .T.....[+].[-].. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | ..TTTATCGTC[-]CG[+].. | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[+].[-].. | |
| STIR04A48b |[+].[-].. | |
| STIR04A26b |[+].[-].. | |

7140113

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | - - - - - | + + + + + |
| 10 X | 887553222211 | 4569 |
| 1 X | 90436213210431851 | 127253 |
| WAI55 | TCAACGCTTCACTGTTA[+]GCTAGG | |
| WAI326 |[+]. | |
| WAI56 |[+]. | |
| WAI147 |[+]. | |
| WAI332 |[+]. | |
| WAI320 |[+]. | |
| WAI329 |[+]. | |
| WAI328 |[+]. | |
| WAI324 |[+]. | |
| WAI323 |[+]. | |
| WAI327 |[+]. | |
| WAI322 |[+]. | |
| WAI321 |[+]. | |
| IPO323 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9G4c |T.....[+]. | |
| ST99CH9B8b | ...TGGTCAGCTCACCT[-]CA... | |
| ST99CH3D1 | CTGTGT.CAGCT.ACCT[-]CAATTAA | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1A5 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[+]. | |
| STIR04A48b |[+]. | |
| STIR04A26b |[+]. | |

Figure S2. Continued

72460i2

| | | |
|------------|--------------|---------|
| | | ----- + |
| 10 X | 766532 | |
| 1 X | 8601343[+]9 | |
| WAI55 | TACCAAGC[+]T | |
| WAI326 |[+]. | |
| WAI56 |[+]. | |
| WAI147 |[+]. | |
| WAI332 |[+]. | |
| WAI320 | GGATTTA[-]C | |
| WAI329 |[+]. | |
| WAI328 |[+]. | |
| WAI324 |[+]. | |
| WAI323 |[+]. | |
| WAI327 |[+]. | |
| WAI322 |[+]. | |
| WAI321 |[+]. | |
| IP0323 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1A5 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[+]. | |
| STIR04A48b |[-]. | |
| STIR04A26b | GGATTTA[-]C | |

77797i3

| | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | | ----- +++ |
| 10 X | 9663222111 | |
| 1 X | 34147528637654 | 369 |
| WAI55 | TCCACCCCTGACAGT[-]GCA | |
| WAI326 |[-]... | |
| WAI56 |[-]... | |
| WAI147 |[-]... | |
| WAI332 |[-]... | |
| WAI320 |[-]... | |
| WAI329 |[-]... | |
| WAI328 |[-]... | |
| WAI324 |[-]... | |
| WAI323 |[-]... | |
| WAI327 |[-]... | |
| WAI322 |[-]... | |
| IP0323 | GTTGAATCCCTTCG[+]CGC | |
| ST99CH964c | GTTGAATCCCTTCG[+]CGC | |
| ST99CH988b |[-]... | |
| ST99CH3D1 |[-]... | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[-]... | |
| ST99CH1A5 |[-]... | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[-]... | |
| ST99CH3C4 | GTTGAATCCCTTCG[+]CGC | |
| ST99CH1E4 |[-]... | |
| ST99CH3D7 | G.....[-]... | |
| STIR04A48b | .TTGAATCC...[-]... | |
| STIR04A26b | .TTGAATCC...[-]... | |

77860i3

| | | |
|------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | ----- +++ |
| 10 X | 8875554321100 | 249 |
| 1 X | 9076307207152 | 201 |
| WAI55 | TTCATGGGGTTTC[-]CCC | |
| WAI326 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI56 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI147 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI332 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI320 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI329 |[+]. | |
| WAI328 |[+]. | |
| WAI324 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI323 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI327 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI322 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| WAI321 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| IP0323 | CCTGCTT....[+]. | |
| ST99CH964c |[+]. | |
| ST99CH988b |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | CCTGCTT....[+]. | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1A5 | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[+]. | |
| STIR04A48b |[+]. | |
| STIR04A26b | CCTGCTTAACCGG[-]GTG | |

Figure S2. Continued

84542i2

| | | |
|------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | ----- | +++++ |
| 10 X | 997655433200 | 13346899 |
| 1 X | 412074830493 | 12696926136 |
| WAI55 | CCTCCCATCCGA[-]TCTATGGACTC | |
| WAI326 |[-]..... | |
| WAI56 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| WAI147 |[-]..... | |
| WAI332 |[-]..... | |
| WAI320 |[-]..... | |
| WAI329 |[-]..... | |
| WAI328 |[-]..... | |
| WAI324 |T..T..[-]...GCAAG... | |
| WAI323 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| WAI327 |[-]..... | |
| WAI322 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| WAI321 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| IPO323 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH3D1 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH3B8 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH1A5 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH3F5 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH3C4 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH1E4 | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[-]..... | |
| STIR04A48b | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |
| STIR04A26b | ATCAGTCCTTAC[+]AGAGCAAGCG | |

84625i1

| | | |
|------------|----------------------------|-------|
| | ----- | ++++ |
| 10 X | 998887777654331 | 1399 |
| 1 X | 718529630749710 | 35801 |
| WAI55 | CTCTCTCGTTAGT[+]CGCTC | |
| WAI326 |[+]. | |
| WAI56 |[+]. | |
| WAI147 |[+]. | |
| WAI332 |[+]. | |
| WAI320 |G..[+]. | |
| WAI329 |[+]. | |
| WAI328 |G..[+]. | |
| WAI324 |[+]. | |
| WAI323 |TA.CG.G[-]TA... | |
| WAI327 |[+]. | |
| WAI322 |[+]. | |
| WAI321 |TA.CG.G[-]TA... | |
| IPO323 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9G4c |A[+]. | |
| ST99CH9B8b | TC.....C..[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | T..TG..TC...CC.A.[+].T.. | |
| ST99CH3B8 |G[-]TA... | |
| ST99CH1A5 | T..TGTT..CT..G.G[-]TA... | |
| ST99CH3F5 |G[-]TA..CA | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | TC..GTTCC..CC.A.[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 |G[-]TA..CA | |
| STIR04A48b | T..TG..TC...CC.A.[-]... | |
| STIR04A26b | T..TG..TC...CCG.G[-]TA..CA | |

10206416

| | | |
|------------|---|------------------|
| | ----- | ++++++ |
| 10 X | 99988887777666655554321 | 111234778899 |
| 1 X | 6108632874398608210942074 | 3456589102083537 |
| WAI55 | CCGGCTGATTTTTATGTTAGGGC[+]ATCTAGCTCCACAG | |
| WAI326 |[+]. | |
| WAI56 |[+]. | |
| WAI147 |[+]. | |
| WAI332 |[+]. | |
| WAI320 |[+]. | |
| WAI329 |[+]. | |
| WAI328 |[+]. | |
| WAI324 |[+]. | |
| WAI323 | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| WAI327 | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| WAI322 |[+]. | |
| WAI321 |[+]. | |
| IPO323 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9G4c |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9B8b |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1A5 | GTACTCCGAACCACGCTCCCATATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| ST99CH3F5 | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAGATTTGAA | |
| ST99CH3D7 | GTACTCCGAACCACGCTCCCATATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |
| STIR04A48b |[+]. | |
| STIR04A26b | GT..CTCCGAACCACGCTCCC..TATG[-]GAGCGATAG..TTTGAA | |

Figure S2. Continued

103686i9

| | 10 X 888665544 | 499 |
|---------------|------------------|-----|
| 1 X 875301065 | 2314 | |
| WA155 | CGATACTCC[+]TATT | |
| WA1326 |[-].... | |
| WA156 |[-].... | |
| WA147 | TTGCCTAAT[+]CC.. | |
| WA1332 |[-].... | |
| WA1320 |[-].... | |
| WA1329 | TTGCCTAAT[+]C.CA | |
| WA1328 | TTGCCTAAT[+]C.CA | |
| WA1324 |[-].... | |
| WA1323 | TTGCCTAAT[+]C.CA | |
| WA1327 |[-].... | |
| WA1322 |[-].... | |
| WA1321 | TTGCCTAAT[+]CC.. | |
| IP0323 | TTGCCTAAT[+]C.. | |
| ST99CH9G4c |[-].... | |
| ST99CH9B8b | TTGCCTAAT[-].... | |
| ST99CH3D1 |[-].... | |
| ST99CH3B8 | TTGCCTAAT[-]..CA | |
| ST99CH1A5 |[-].... | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[-]..CA | |
| ST99CH3C4 |[-].... | |
| ST99CH3D7 |[-].... | |
| STIR04A48b |[-].... | |
| STIR04A26b |[-].... | |

105101i3

| | ----- | ++++ |
|-----------------|--------------------|------|
| 10 X 1999888752 | 588 | |
| 1 X 0921732347 | 1256 | |
| WA155 | AACGAATCGT[+]ACCT | |
| WA1326 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA156 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA147 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1332 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1320 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1329 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1328 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1324 |[-]..T.. | |
| WA1323 |[-].... | |
| WA1327 |[-].... | |
| WA1322 |[-].... | |
| WA1321 |[-].... | |
| IP0323 |[-]..G.. | |
| ST99CH9G4c | .C....C.AC[-]CT.. | |
| ST99CH9B8b | .C....C.AC[-]CT.. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | TCTGGC.T..[+]..G. | |
| ST99CH3B8 | TCTGGC.T..[+].. | |
| ST99CH1A5 | .C....C.AC[-]CT.. | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[-]..T.. | |
| ST99CH3C4 | .C....C.AC[-]C.G. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | TCTGGC.T..[+]..G. | |
| ST99CH3D7 | TCTGGC.T..[+]..T.. | |
| STIR04A48b | TCTCGC.T..[+]..T.C | |
| STIR04A26b |[-]..G.. | |

111698i2_i4

| | 100 X 0000000 | 1111111111111111 | 1111112222222222222222 |
|--------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| 10 X 1236899 | 0111123344555666 | 77888901122234455666 | |
| 1 X 8100469 | 9258973925147069 | 69235765817892847013 | |
| WA155 | ATGCCAT[-]ACTTTCTCAGTATTA[+]CTCCTTCCTCGCCCTGCG | | |
| WA1326 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA156 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA147 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1332 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1320 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1329 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1328 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1324 |[-].....[+] | | |
| WA1323 | C.....[+]TTCG..AA.C.CTCCT[-]TCGAA..ACGCTC.T.AAT. | | |
| WA1327 | C.....[+]TTCG..AA.C.CTCCT[-]TCGAA..ACGCTC.T.AAT. | | |
| WA1322 |[-].....[+] | | |
| IP0323 | C.....[+].....[+] | | |
| ST99CH9G4c | C.....[-].....G.T.....[+] | | |
| ST99CH9B8b | CCTGACG[-]CTA.CCA.TGACTCT[+]T...CCC..T.T.T.TAT.C | | |
| ST99CH3D1 |[-].....[+] | | |
| ST99CH3B8 |[-].....[+] | | |
| ST99CH1A5 | C.....C[+]TTCG..AA.C.CTCCT[-]TCGAA..ACGCTC.T.AAT. | | |
| ST99CH3F5 |[-].....[+] | | |
| ST99CH3C4 | C.....C[+]TTCG..AA.C.CTCCT[-]TCGAA..ACGCTC.T.AAT. | | |
| ST99CH1E4 |[-].....[+] | | |
| ST99CH3D7 | C.....[-].....G.T.....[+] | | |
| STIR04A48b |[-].....[+] | | |
| STIR04A26b | C.....[-].....G.T.....[+] | | |

Figure S2. Continued

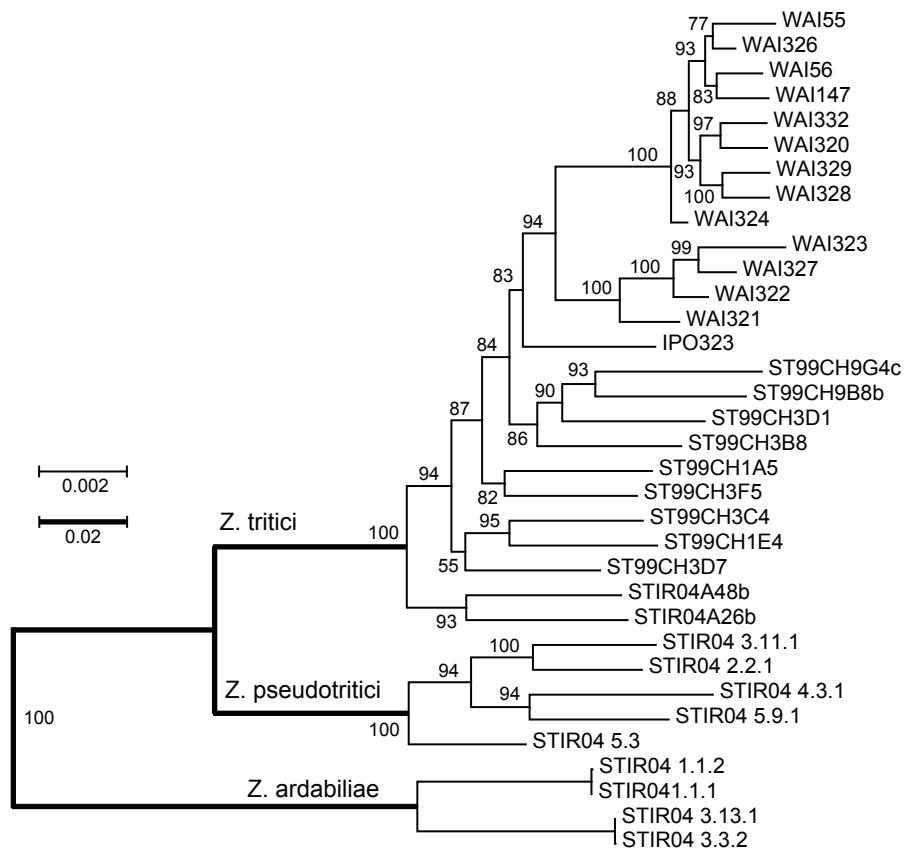


Figure S3. Phylogenetic relationship of the *Z. tritici*, *Z. pseudotritici* and *Z. ardabiliiae* strains based on the concatenated nucleotide sequences of 1829 commonly-present single-copy protein genes.

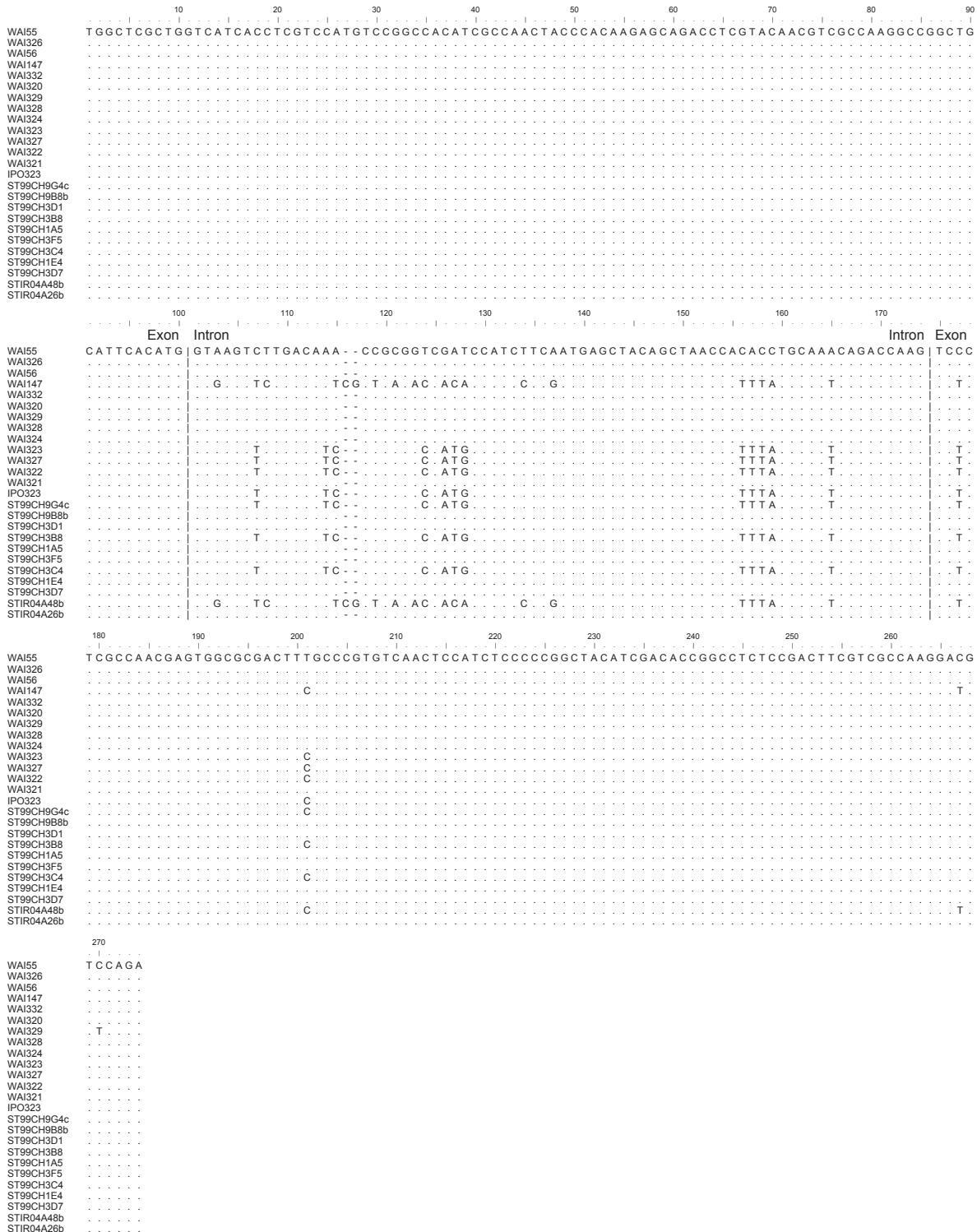


Figure S4. An example (the ID64923i1 intron) illustrating intron exchange at a locus of fixed introns. Strain names are ordered following the phylogenetic tree in Figure S3.

| | 77869i3 | 10 | X | 1100 | 2 |
|--------------|---------|----|---|----------|---|
| | | 1 | X | 7152 | 2 |
| WAI55 | | | | TTTC[+]C | |
| WAI326 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI56 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI147 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI332 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI320 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI329 | | | |[+]. | |
| WAI328 | | | |[+]. | |
| WAI324 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI323 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI327 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI322 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| WAI321 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| IP0323 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9G4c | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH9B8b | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3B8 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1A5 | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| ST99CH3F5 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3C4 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH1E4 | | | |[+]. | |
| ST99CH3D7 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR04A48b | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR04A26b | | | | CCGG[-]G | |
| STIR043.11.1 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR042.2.1 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR044.3.1 | | | | .CGG[-]. | |
| STIR045.9.1 | | | | CC..[+]. | |
| STIR045.3 | | | | .CGG[-]. | |
| STIR041.1.2 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR041.1.1 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR043.13.1 | | | |[+]. | |
| STIR043.3.2 | | | |[+]. | |

Figure S5. Examples of introgression at IPAP loci. Strain names are ordered following the phylogenetic tree in Figure S3.

102064i6

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 10 X 4321 | 11123 |
| | 1 X 42074 | 345658910 |
| WAI55 | GCGGC[+] | ATCTAGCTT |
| WAI326 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI56 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI147 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI332 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI320 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI329 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI328 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI324 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI323 | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| WAI327 | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| WAI322 | .....[+] | ..... |
| WAI321 | .....[+] | ..... |
| IPO323 | .....[+] | ..... |
| ST99CH9G4c | .....[+] | ..... |
| ST99CH9B8b | .....[+] | ..... |
| ST99CH3D1 | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| ST99CH3B8 | .....[+] | ..... |
| ST99CH1A5 | ATATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| ST99CH3F5 | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| ST99CH3C4 | .....[+] | ..... |
| ST99CH1E4 | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| ST99CH3D7 | ATATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| STIR04A48b | .....[+] | ..... |
| STIR04A26b | .TATG[-] | GAGCGATAG |
| STIR043.11.1 |[+] |C |
| STIR042.2.1 |[+] |C |
| STIR044.3.1 |[+] |C |
| STIR045.9.1 |[+] |C |
| STIR045.3 |[+] |C |
| STIR041.1.2 | ATATT[-] | GAG..ATAG |
| STIR041.1.1 | ATATT[-] | GAG..ATAG |
| STIR043.13.1 | ATATT[-] | GAG..ATAG |
| STIR043.3.2 | ATATT[-] | GAG..ATAG |

Figure S5. Continued.

| | 10 | X | 2 | 3344 |
|--------------|----|-------|------|------|
| | 1 | X | 4 | 4703 |
| WAI55 | T | [-] | ACTT | |
| WAI326 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI56 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI147 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI332 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI320 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI329 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI328 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI324 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| WAI323 | . | [+] | TTCG | |
| WAI327 | . | [+] | TTCG | |
| WAI322 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| IP0323 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH9G4c | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH9B8b | G | [-] | CTA. | |
| ST99CH3D1 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH3B8 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH1A5 | C | [+] | TTCG | |
| ST99CH3F5 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH3C4 | C | [+] | TTCG | |
| ST99CH1E4 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| ST99CH3D7 | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| STIR04A48b | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| STIR04A26b | . | [ - ] | .... |  |
| STIR043.11.1 | . | [-] | ..CG | |
| STIR042.2.1 | C | [+] | TTCG | |
| STIR044.3.1 | C | [+] | T.CG | |
| STIR045.9.1 | C | [+] | TTCG | |
| STIR045.3 | . | [-] | ..CG | |
| STIR041.1.2 | G | [-] | GTA. | |
| STIR041.1.1 | G | [-] | GTA. | |
| STIR043.13.1 | G | [-] | GTA. | |
| STIR043.3.2 | G | [-] | GTA. | |

Figure S5. Continued.

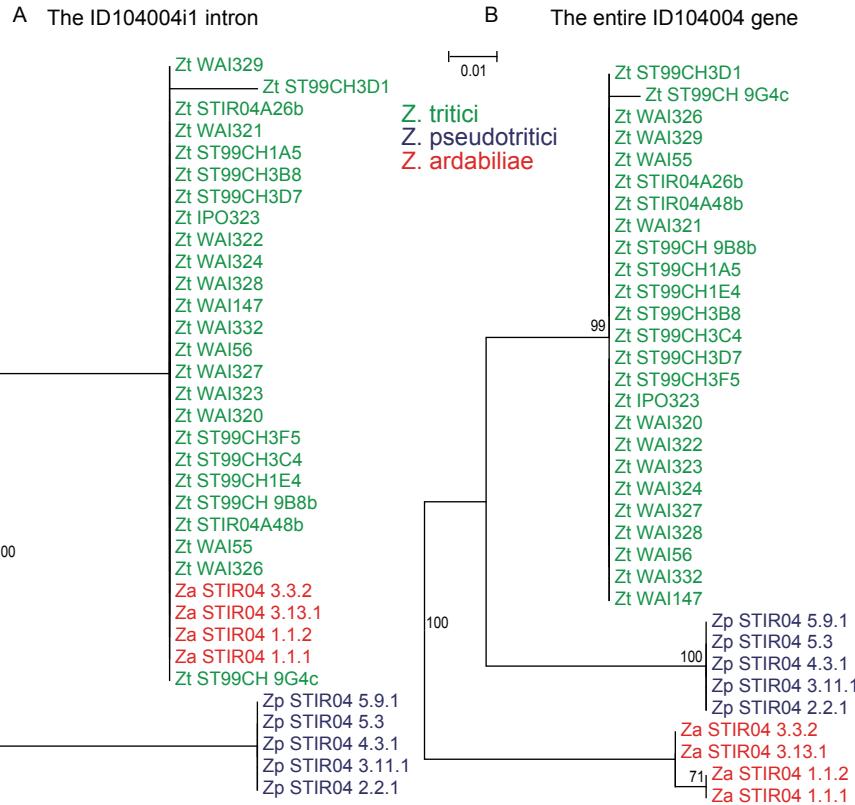


Figure S6. Intron introgression between *Z. tritici* and *Z. ardabiliiae* at a locus of fixed introns. The phylogenetic tree on the left is based on sequences of the ID 104004i1 intron (i.e., the first intron in the ID104004 gene), while the phylogenetic tree on the right is based on the entire coding sequences of the ID104004 gene. Bootstrap values when > 50% are shown.