

Fig. S1. β -Galactosidase activity found with the strains with TnsE-mediated Tn7-lacZ fusions. Strain JP617 was used as the negative control. 47 samples were shown in Figure 6 and other randomly selected isolates from new individual papillation assays. The data shown represent the average of triplicates of each sample. Error bars indicate the standard error of the mean.