

File S1

Supporting Text: Evaluation of the *Poisson* assumption of the analytical model

We modeled the distribution of TE copy number as *Poisson*, which has been well established in the literature. However, this approximation holds true mainly when the TE population is at near equilibrium and the TE copy number is large. The key part of our model is the spread of a newly invaded TE family, during which the TE population is not at equilibrium and the copy number may be low. To investigate how the deviation from *Poisson* approximation may influence the predictions of our analytical models, we performed full Monte Carlo simulations to evaluate the potential impacts of this assumption.

Monte Carlo Simulations

We used the following Monte Carlo simulation to address this issue. The host population size is 100,000. Each host individual genome is comprised of two parental complements of three chromosomes, each of which has 1,000 potential TE insertion sites and a host locus. Crossover is modeled as *Poisson* process and the crossover rate is set as 0.001 between two potential TE insertion sites, making it averagely one crossover per chromosome per generation. At generation zero, the 0.1% of the population contain on average μ_0 copies of the TE (distribution is *Poisson*). Independently chosen 0.1% of the population have the beneficial allele at the host locus.

A new member of the next generation is simulated through the following steps. Two parents are first chosen and each parent contributes a haploid genome to the offspring (assuming independent assortment and crossing over as described above). Neither TE insertions nor the host locus influence the transmission. Each TE insertion of the offspring then independently undergoes a single replicative transposition with probability equal to the transposition rate u , which changes according to the cytotype of the parent (u_0 in hybrid dysgenic cross and u_1 in the other crosses) and the host locus genotype of the offspring ($u(1-d)$ in homozygotes of beneficial allele, $u(1-hd)$ in heterozygotes of beneficial allele and u for the other genotype). If the total number of transposition events in an offspring is above the hybrid dysgenic threshold (HD), the offspring's fitness is set to zero and the offspring is not passed to the next generation. If the total number of transposition events in an offspring is below the threshold, its fitness is calculated according to the following equation ($w(n) = e^{-an-bn^2/2}$, where n is the total TE copy number and a and b are 10^{-5} and 10^{-6} respectively). The offspring is transmitted to the next generation with probability equal to its fitness. This process is repeated until 100,000 offspring are generated.

According to the analyses of the analytical modeling, following parameters did not have significant impacts on the dynamics of I and were chosen as follows for the simulation: $d = 0.5$, $h = 0.5$, $u_1 = 10^{-4}$ and $\mu_0 = 10$. As discussed in the main text, the spread of newly invaded TE family has almost no impacts on the host gene for cases where u_0 equals 0.1, which is of course less interesting case for our analysis. We thus chose $u_0 = 1$ for our simulation. We did pilot simulations with n_{HD} equals 3, 5, 7, and 10 and found no apparent differences (data not shown) and thus only the case with the greater numbers of simulations, $n_{HD} = 5$, are presented below.

Results of Simulations

Following figures showed the averaged result of 1,000 Monte Carlo simulations for proportion of *P* cytochrome (Figure S1), TE copy number (Figure S2) and the frequency of host beneficial allele (Figure S3 and Figure S4), comparing with the prediction of analytical model. The most critical part of our analytical model is from the invasion of the newly invaded TE family to its reaching equilibrium in the population, which takes approximately 100 generations after its first invasion.

Simulations showed the spread and the increase in copy number of the newly invaded TE family is slower than the analytical prediction (Figure S1 and S2). The allele frequency predicted by the analytical model based on the assumed *Poisson* distribution of copy number tends to initially exceed then fall below the simulated host allele frequency (Figure S3). However, the error between analytical approximation and the simulation is always within 2% (Figure S4). Thus, our overall conclusion that the spread of a newly invaded TE family is unlikely to drive the fast evolution of interacting host genes is not sensitive to the naïve assumptions of the analytic model.

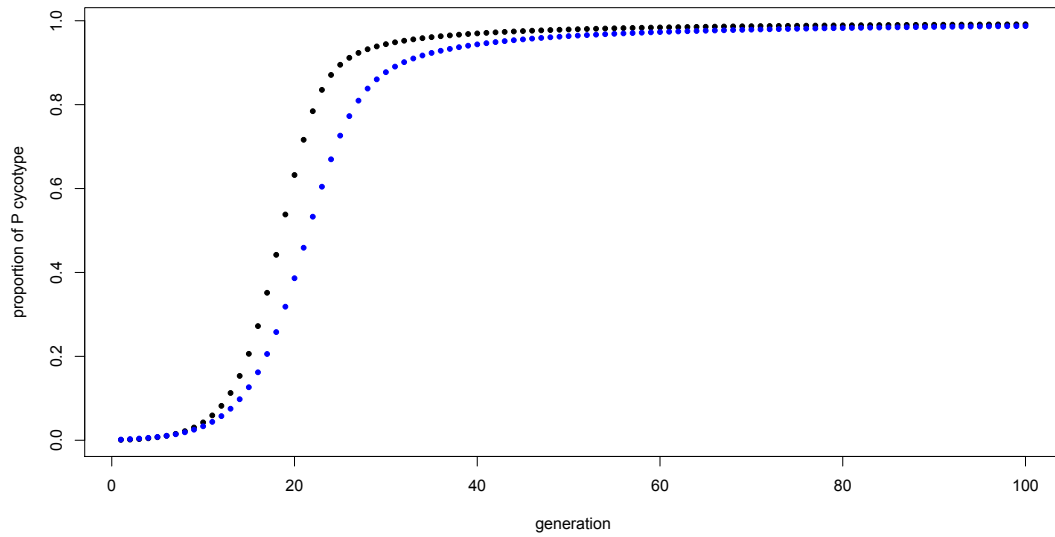


Figure S1 The proportion of *P cytotype* individuals over time. Black and blue dots are the analytical prediction and simulation results respectively.

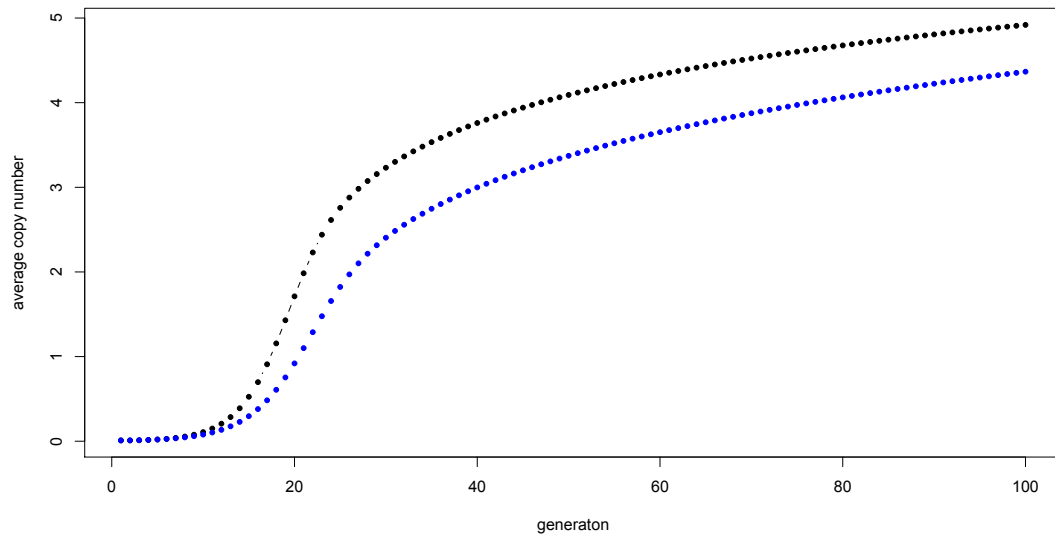


Figure S2 The averaged TE copy number over time. Black and blue dots are the analytical prediction and simulation results respectively.

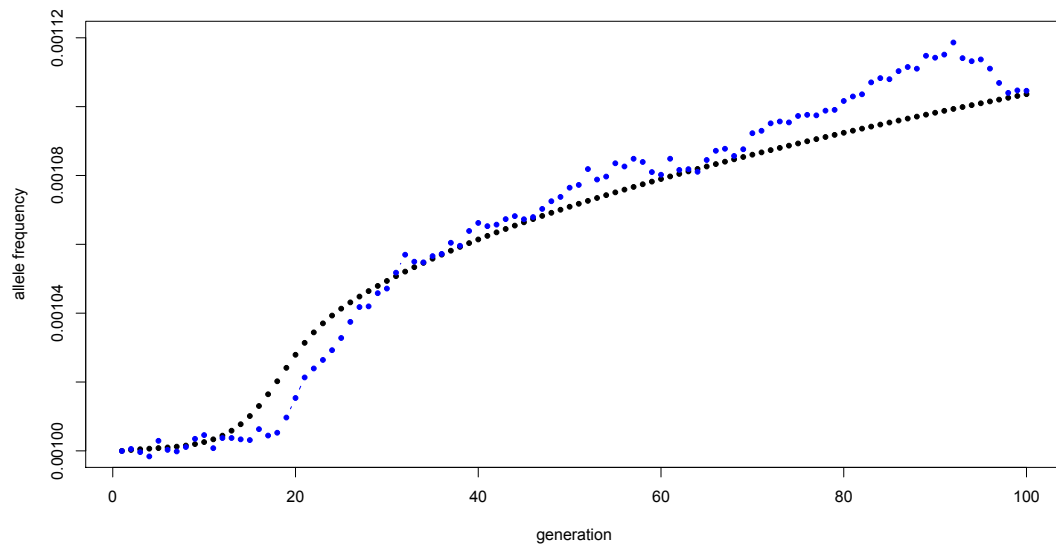


Figure S3 The frequency of host beneficial allele over time. Black and blue dots are the analytical prediction and simulation results respectively.

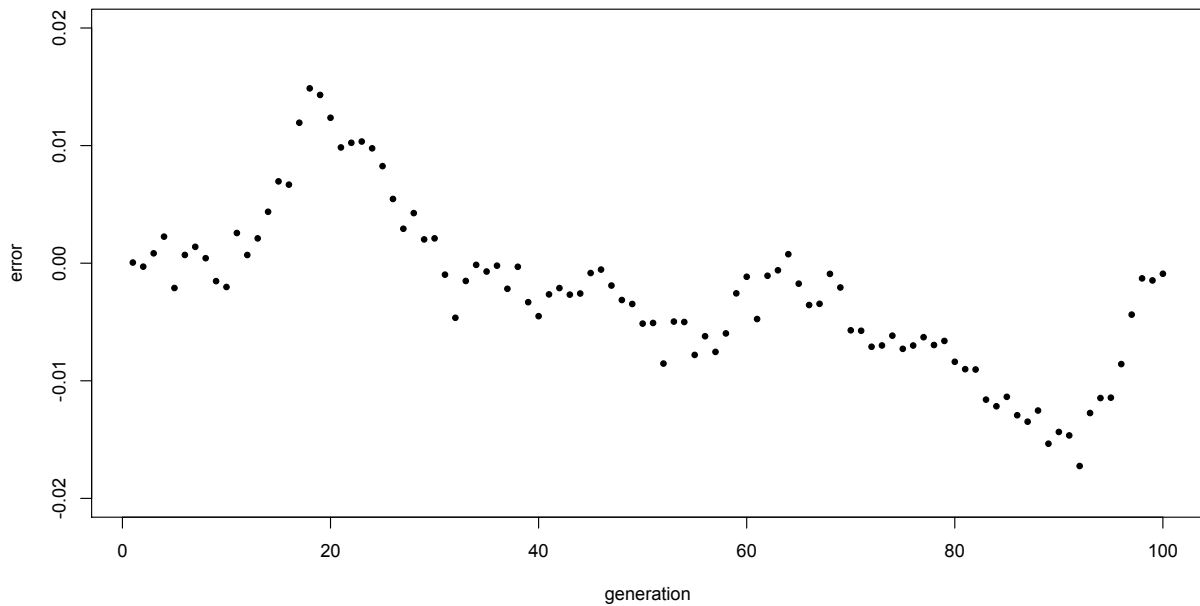


Figure S4 The errors of analytical prediction of the host beneficial allele with respect to simulations.

During the initial invasion phase, the *Poisson* distribution predicts a distribution that has larger mode than the actual simulation (Figure S5A, B). Soon after the *P cytotype* individuals in the population become common (\approx generation 35), the TE copy number distribution is nearly *Poisson* (Figure S5C, D). In addition to the fact that the *Poisson* distribution is a good approximation to the Binomial sampling when the TE copy number is large, the linkage among TE insertions also contributes to the differences between the predictions of analytical model and simulations. In simulations where there is free recombination among TE insertions, the distribution of TE copy number quickly reaches *Poisson* within 15 generations, when the *P cytotype* in the population is still rare (results not shown).

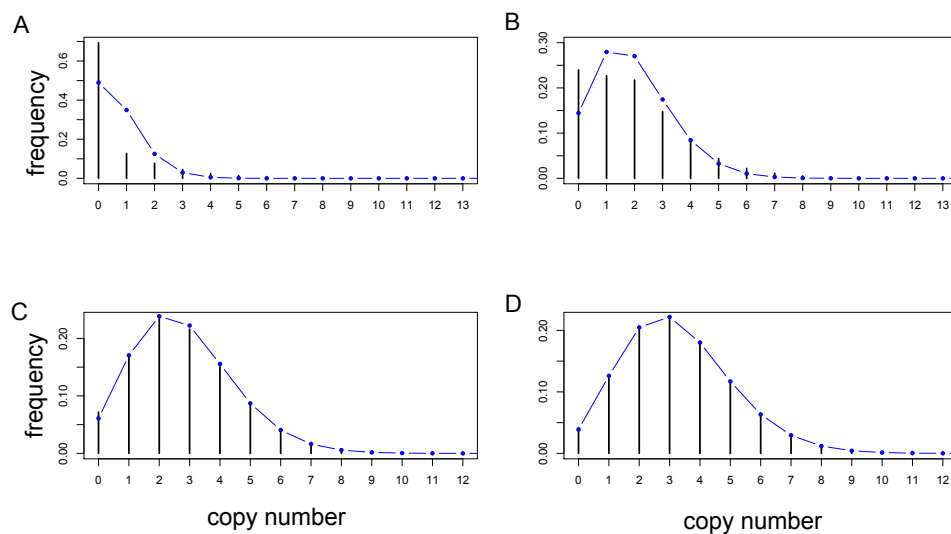


Figure S5 Distribution of TE copy number among host individuals at generation 15 (A), 25 (B), 35 (C) and 45 (D). Black bars are the simulated values while the blue dots are the *Poisson* expectation. The distribution of TE copy number reaches nearly *Poisson* around generation 35, when the *P cycotype* start being common in the population.

Our analytical model initially overestimates the host allele frequency. This is potentially caused by that fact that the *Poisson* approximation has a larger mode than the real copy number distribution. Because the copy number of an individual is generally small and the probability of hybrid dysgenic crosses happening is low, this did not lead to sever deviation between analytical predictions and the actual simulations.

After the *P element* in the population becomes common (around generation 35), our analytical model starts to predict lower host allele frequencies. This could be attributable to the transient linkage disequilibrium among TE insertions in the simulations. In this case, the simulation has a heavier right tail than the expectation from the *Poisson* approximation. The following tables (Table S5, 6, 7) show the proportion of simulations that have more individuals with a particular copy number than the predictions of the *Poisson* approximation. This proportion is universally greater than 50% for individuals with larger copy number, whose offspring are likely to have too many TE transpositions in a single generation. This can lead to stronger selection and a slightly higher host allele frequency change than the analytical model.

Table S5 The proportion of simulations that have more individuals with a particular copy number than the *Poisson* predictions at generation 40. This is the generation when the analytical model starts to underpredict the host allele frequency. The proportion of simulations that have more individuals with a particular copy number than the *Poisson* predictions are shown in the “Proportion” row, with proportion greater than 50% highlighted in blue. Individuals with large *P element* copy number may not present in all simulations and thus the “No Simulations” may not always be 1,000.

Copy Number	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
No Simulations	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	998	825	361	89	25	3	1
Proportion	1	0.017	0.06	0	0	0.034	0.968	1	1	1	1	0.992	0.92	0.976	1	1	1	1	1

Table S6 The proportion of simulations that have more individuals with a particular copy number than the *Poisson* predictions at generation 50.

Copy Number	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
No Simulations	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	979	600	215	40	7	3	2
Proportion	1	0.011	0.701	0.493	0.134	0.072	0.271	0.833	0.985	0.979	0.906	0.811	0.692	0.618	1	1	1	1	1	1

Table S7 The proportion of simulations that have more individuals with a particular copy number than the *Poisson* predictions at generation 60.

Copy Number	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	22
No Simulations	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	999	839	354	100	32	6	1
Proportion	0.969	0.001	0.661	0.854	0.646	0.3	0.233	0.362	0.605	0.652	0.618	0.537	0.517	0.48	0.613	1	1	1	1	1

Table S1 Sample locations of M strains

Continent	Country	specific position	name	stock number	Source
Africa	South Africa	Capetown	CA1	3846	BDSC ^a
	Zimbabwe	Kariba Dam	KSA2	3852	BDSC
		Kariba Dam	KSA3	3853	BDSC
		Kariba Dam	KSA4	3854	BDSC
Northern America	USA	South Carolina	Wild 10E	3892	BDSC
		North Carolina	Wild 11A	3893	BDSC
		North Carolina	Wild 11C	3894	BDSC
		North Carolina	Wild 11D	3895	BDSC
		New York	EV	3851	BDSC
		New York	MO1	3857	BDSC
		New York	Wild 1B	3880	BDSC
		Wisconsin	MWA1	3859	BDSC
		Wisconsin	Lausanne	4268	BDSC
		Ohio	Canton-S	1	BDSC
		Massachusetts	Amherst	4265	BDSC
		Illinois	Urbana-S	4272	BDSC
		Oregon	Oregon-R	5	BDSC
		Riverside	RC1	3865	BDSC
		Riverside	RVC2	3869	BDSC
		South America	Columbia	Bogata	BOG3
Asia	Japan	Iriomote island	IR98-01		M Itoh
		Iriomote island	IR98-06		M Itoh
		Hikone	HikoneR		M Itoh
Europe	Russia	Uzbek Republic	Samarkand	4270	BDSC
	Spain	Pyrenees	PYR3	3863	BDSC
	Portugal	Madeira	Reids1	3866	BDSC
	Greece	Athens	VAG2	3876	BDSC
		Athens	VAG3	3877	BDSC
	Sweden	Stockholm	Swedish-C	4271	BDSC

^a Bloomington Drosophila Stock Center

Table S2 Lineage-specific divergence on the *D. melanogaster* and *D. simulans* branches of TE-interacting and immunity genes

gene name	FBgn	<i>mel</i> dN/dS	<i>mel</i> dN	<i>mel</i> dS	<i>sim</i> dN/dS	<i>sim</i> dN	<i>sim</i> dS	functional class
<i>Ago3</i>	FBgn0250816	0.2614	0.0147	0.0563	0.2648	0.0208	0.0785	piRNA gene
<i>armi</i>	FBgn0041164	0.2973	0.0154	0.0518	0.3905	0.0222	0.0569	piRNA gene
<i>aub</i>	FBgn0000146	0.3824	0.0263	0.0687	0.5301	0.0338	0.0637	piRNA gene
<i>krimp</i>	FBgn0034098	0.4705	0.0342	0.0728	0.9641	0.0602	0.0625	piRNA gene
<i>mael</i>	FBgn0016034	0.9024	0.0324	0.0359	0.4907	0.0267	0.0545	piRNA gene
<i>Hen1</i>	FBgn0033686	0.2464	0.0159	0.0644	0.2658	0.0192	0.0721	piRNA gene
<i>piwi</i>	FBgn0004872	0.0807	0.0067	0.0836	0.1935	0.0093	0.0483	piRNA gene
<i>rhi</i>	FBgn0004400	1.4145	0.0764	0.054	0.5077	0.0556	0.1096	piRNA gene
<i>Spn-E</i>	FBgn0003483	0.2186	0.014	0.0642	0.2812	0.0166	0.0591	piRNA gene
<i>squ</i>	FBgn0002652	0.2399	0.0228	0.095	0.3376	0.0496	0.1469	piRNA gene
<i>vas</i>	FBgn0262526	0.2425	0.0453	0.1867	0.306	0.0437	0.143	piRNA gene
<i>zuc</i>	FBgn0261266	0.3585	0.0353	0.0985	0.2068	0.0214	0.1033	piRNA gene
<i>Hrb27C</i>	FBgn0004838	0.176	0.0021	0.0117	0.019	0.001	0.0538	P element gene
<i>Irbp</i>	FBgn0011774	0.1009	0.0088	0.0875	0.1635	0.0154	0.0944	P element gene
<i>Ku80</i>	FBgn0041627	0.1805	0.0125	0.069	0.245	0.0157	0.0642	P element gene
<i>Psi</i>	FBgn0014870	0.0908	0.0052	0.0575	0.0267	0.0011	0.0401	P element gene
<i>AttA</i>	FBgn0012042	0.0851	0.0151	0.178	0.1005	0.013	0.1294	effector
<i>AttB</i>	FBgn0041581	0.0351	0.0024	0.0677	0.0675	0.0062	0.0915	effector
<i>AttC</i>	FBgn0000276	0.0544	0.0085	0.1555	0.1263	0.0062	0.0489	effector
<i>AttD</i>	FBgn0038530	0.0948	0.0081	0.0851	0.3633	0.0158	0.0435	effector
<i>Catsup</i>	FBgn0002022	0.1012	0.009	0.0886	0.2507	0.0166	0.0662	effector
<i>CecA1</i>	FBgn0000276	0.0001	0	0.0648	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>CecA2</i>	FBgn0000277	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>CecB</i>	FBgn0000278	0.0001	0	0.1231	0.3626	0.0069	0.0191	effector
<i>CecC</i>	FBgn0000279	0.0001	0	0.1431	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>CG11159</i>	FBgn0034539	0.0001	0	0.0766	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>CG14823</i>	FBgn0035734	0.1411	0.0102	0.072	0.188	0.0033	0.0176	effector
<i>CG15293</i>	FBgn0028526	0.4002	0.0353	0.0882	0.5249	0.0262	0.0499	effector
<i>CG15825</i>	FBgn0032773	0.1421	0.0152	0.1068	0.228	0.0072	0.0315	effector
<i>CG16756</i>	FBgn0029765	0.0854	0.0084	0.0985	0.1899	0.0173	0.0911	effector
<i>CG16799</i>	FBgn0034538	0.0678	0.0074	0.1092	0.1242	0.0047	0.0379	effector
<i>CG18107</i>	FBgn0034330	0.5364	0.0443	0.0825	0.0001	0	0.0543	effector
<i>CG33470</i>	FBgn0053470	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>CG6421</i>	FBgn0025827	0.1022	0.0101	0.0985	0.1508	0.0079	0.0523	effector
<i>CG6426</i>	FBgn0034162	0.062	0.0037	0.06	0.377	0.1255	0.3328	effector

<i>CG6429</i>	FBgn0046999	0.1226	0.0122	0.0999	0.0681	0.0099	0.1458	effector
<i>CG6435</i>	FBgn0034165	0.0001	0	0.0785	0.0581	0.0027	0.0469	effector
<i>CG7798</i>	FBgn0034092	0.0189	0.0029	0.1545	0.0001	0	0.0682	effector
<i>CG8193</i>	FBgn0033367	0.0235	0.0024	0.1001	0.0734	0.0089	0.1215	effector
<i>CG8492</i>	FBgn0035813	0.127	0.007	0.0552	0.1144	0.0069	0.0601	effector
<i>Ddc</i>	FBgn0000422	0.0184	0.0017	0.0904	0.0001	0	0.0413	effector
<i>Def</i>	FBgn0010385	0.1745	0.0151	0.0865	0.0001	0	0.0265	effector
<i>Dpt</i>	FBgn0004240	0.1002	0.011	0.1096	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>DptB</i>	FBgn0034407	0.0811	0.0079	0.097	0.2091	0.0078	0.0373	effector
<i>Dro</i>	FBgn0010388	0.2487	0.0149	0.0601	0.3377	0.0144	0.0426	effector
<i>Dro-2</i>	FBgn0052279	0.0001	0	0.0665	0.1467	0.0124	0.0846	effector
<i>Dro-3</i>	FBgn0052283	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>Dro-4</i>	FBgn0052282	NA	NA	NA	0.0001	0	0.0186	effector
<i>Dro-5</i>	FBgn0035434	NA	NA	NA	0.0001	0	0.0263	effector
<i>Dro6</i>	FBgn0052268	0.2098	0.0123	0.0585	0.0676	0.006	0.0892	effector
<i>Drs</i>	FBgn0010381	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>Drs-l</i>	FBgn0052274	1.0897	0.0367	0.0337	0.0001	0	0.0615	effector
<i>Duox</i>	FBgn0031464	0.0028	0.0003	0.0986	0.0147	0.0011	0.0749	effector
<i>Hml</i>	FBgn0029167	0.0503	0.0046	0.0906	0.1561	0.0118	0.0757	effector
<i>IM1</i>	FBgn0034329	0.08	0.0108	0.1349	0.0001	0	0.041	effector
<i>IM10</i>	FBgn0033835	0.1533	0.0105	0.0686	0.2858	0.0222	0.0776	effector
<i>IM2</i>	FBgn0025583	0.0001	0	0.0917	0.2206	0.0109	0.0495	effector
<i>IM23</i>	FBgn0034328	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>IM3</i>	FBgn0040736	0.1634	0.0117	0.0717	0.0001	0	0.0339	effector
<i>IM4</i>	FBgn0040653	0.0001	0	0.0729	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>Irc</i>	FBgn0038465	0.0771	0.0061	0.0796	0.0988	0.0069	0.0696	effector
<i>Jafrac1</i>	FBgn0040309	0.0001	0	0.1406	0.0001	0	0.0583	effector
<i>Jafrac2</i>	FBgn0040308	0.0001	0	0.0951	0.0001	0	0.0606	effector
<i>LysB</i>	FBgn0004425	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysC</i>	FBgn0004426	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysD</i>	FBgn0004427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysE</i>	FBgn0004428	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysP</i>	FBgn0004429	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysS</i>	FBgn0004430	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>LysX</i>	FBgn0004431	0.273	0.0168	0.0614	0.1854	0.0122	0.066	effector
<i>Mtk</i>	FBgn0014865	0.0001	0	0.0246	0.178	0.0089	0.05	effector
<i>ple</i>	FBgn0005626	0.0357	0.0021	0.0598	0.0225	0.0007	0.0312	effector
<i>Pu</i>	FBgn0003162	0.097	0.004	0.0414	0.0001	0	0.0376	effector
<i>Tig</i>	FBgn0011722	0.0331	0.0043	0.1301	0.0573	0.0047	0.0822	effector

<i>TotA</i>	FBgn0028396	0.7779	0.0348	0.0447	0.6271	0.0222	0.0354	effector
<i>TotB</i>	FBgn0038838	0.435	0.0225	0.0517	0.5846	0.0278	0.0475	effector
<i>TotC</i>	FBgn0044812	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>TotE</i>	FBgn0053117	0.2167	0.0246	0.1137	0.1744	0.0087	0.0502	effector
<i>TotF</i>	FBgn0044811	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	effector
<i>TotM</i>	FBgn0031701	0.3909	0.0449	0.1148	0.2715	0.0193	0.0713	effector
<i>TotX</i>	FBgn0044810	0.3709	0.0247	0.0667	0.8708	0.0245	0.0282	effector
<i>TotZ</i>	FBgn0044809	0.0932	0.0033	0.0356	0.0001	0	0.0377	effector
<i>Tsf1</i>	FBgn0022355	0.0331	0.003	0.0915	0.0936	0.0113	0.1207	effector
<i>Tsf2</i>	FBgn0036299	0.0267	0.0021	0.0791	0.0272	0.002	0.0749	effector
<i>Tsf3</i>	FBgn0034094	0.0313	0.0029	0.0938	0.1219	0.007	0.0571	effector
<i>yellow-f</i>	FBgn0041710	0.1742	0.0137	0.0786	0.12	0.0141	0.1174	effector
<i>yellow-f2</i>	FBgn0038105	0.0778	0.0071	0.0907	0.1282	0.0078	0.061	effector
<i>CG12780</i>	FBgn0033301	0.1617	0.0159	0.0983	0.5244	0.0169	0.0323	recognition
<i>CG13079</i>	FBgn0032808	0.7221	0.0516	0.0715	0.4602	0.0294	0.0639	recognition
<i>CG13422</i>	FBgn0034511	0.1101	0.0176	0.1599	0.1177	0.0054	0.0456	recognition
<i>CG30148</i>	FBgn0050148	0.1991	0.0225	0.1131	0.463	0.0297	0.0642	recognition
<i>CG31217</i>	FBgn0051217	0.8493	0.0087	0.0103	0.1307	0.0068	0.0523	recognition
<i>CG3212</i>	FBgn0031547	0.459	0.0292	0.0636	0.463	0.0212	0.0458	recognition
<i>CG6124</i>	FBgn0243514	0.6973	0.048	0.0688	1.0046	0.0277	0.0276	recognition
<i>Corin</i>	FBgn0033192	0.0462	0.0035	0.0755	0.0799	0.0061	0.076	recognition
<i>crq</i>	FBgn0015924	0.1571	0.0088	0.0563	0.0875	0.0071	0.0812	recognition
<i>emp</i>	FBgn0010435	0.0001	0	0.0659	0.076	0.0032	0.0416	recognition
<i>GNBP1</i>	FBgn0040323	0.1069	0.0076	0.0706	0.0308	0.0018	0.0598	recognition
<i>GNBP2</i>	FBgn0040322	0.0698	0.0076	0.1086	0.1458	0.0057	0.039	recognition
<i>GNBP3</i>	FBgn0040321	0.0933	0.0064	0.0683	0.1986	0.0071	0.0356	recognition
<i>He</i>	FBgn0028430	1.0548	0.0873	0.0827	0.4288	0.0561	0.1307	recognition
<i>Mcr</i>	FBgn0020240	0.0186	0.0015	0.0826	0.0325	0.0015	0.0476	recognition
<i>NimA</i>	FBgn0261514	0.0459	0.0053	0.1156	0.0891	0.0064	0.072	recognition
<i>NimB1</i>	FBgn0027929	0.1212	0.0147	0.1209	0.2102	0.0112	0.0533	recognition
<i>NimB2</i>	FBgn0028543	0.0589	0.0051	0.0868	0.0232	0.002	0.084	recognition
<i>NimB3</i>	FBgn0054003	0.0799	0.0053	0.0663	0.3395	0.0163	0.048	recognition
<i>NimB4</i>	FBgn0028542	0.1125	0.0123	0.1092	0.1379	0.0168	0.1217	recognition
<i>NimB5</i>	FBgn0028936	0.1293	0.0068	0.0528	0.1955	0.0104	0.053	recognition
<i>NimC1</i>	FBgn0259896	0.5789	0.0335	0.0579	0.6331	0.0346	0.0547	recognition
<i>NimC2</i>	FBgn0028939	0.0964	0.0072	0.0746	0.1102	0.0052	0.0469	recognition
<i>NimC3</i>	FBgn0001967	0.1099	0.0098	0.0888	0.0001	0	0.0836	recognition
<i>NimC4</i>	FBgn0260011	0.0666	0.0081	0.1224	0.0627	0.0046	0.0732	recognition
<i>pes</i>	FBgn0031969	0.16	0.0085	0.0531	0.1808	0.0352	0.1947	recognition

<i>PGRP-LA</i>	FBgn0035975	0.1364	0.0113	0.0825	0.1091	0.0085	0.0778	recognition
<i>PGRP-LB</i>	FBgn0037906	0.1298	0.0073	0.056	0.051	0.0037	0.0731	recognition
<i>PGRP-LC</i>	FBgn0035976	0.1748	0.0122	0.07	0.1985	0.0119	0.0598	recognition
<i>PGRP-LD</i>	FBgn0260458	0.2447	0.01	0.0408	0.2587	0.0204	0.0787	recognition
<i>PGRP-LE</i>	FBgn0030695	0.0769	0.0052	0.0676	0.029	0.0025	0.0858	recognition
<i>PGRP-LF</i>	FBgn0035977	0.2456	0.0237	0.0966	0.2295	0.0157	0.0686	recognition
<i>PGRP-SA</i>	FBgn0030310	0.113	0.0106	0.0939	0.1491	0.0051	0.034	recognition
<i>PGRP-SB1</i>	FBgn0043578	0.03	0.0037	0.1248	0.274	0.0109	0.0397	recognition
<i>PGRP-SB2</i>	FBgn0043577	0.1484	0.0156	0.1051	0.0573	0.0022	0.0381	recognition
<i>PGRP-SC1a</i>	FBgn0043576	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	recognition
<i>PGRP-SC1b</i>	FBgn0033327	0.0001	0	0.1259	0.0314	0.002	0.0639	recognition
<i>PGRP-SC2</i>	FBgn0043575	0.0114	0.0022	0.1892	0.1564	0.0043	0.0277	recognition
<i>PGRP-SD</i>	FBgn0035806	0.1054	0.0076	0.072	0.3752	0.0073	0.0193	recognition
<i>Sr-CI</i>	FBgn0014033	0.3234	0.0428	0.1325	0.3326	0.0333	0.1003	recognition
<i>Sr-CII</i>	FBgn0020377	0.2926	0.0165	0.0562	0.1487	0.0087	0.0587	recognition
<i>Sr-CIII</i>	FBgn0020376	0.9783	0.0355	0.0363	0.3033	0.0136	0.0448	recognition
<i>TepI</i>	FBgn0041183	0.6271	0.0459	0.0732	0.7154	0.0324	0.0453	recognition
<i>TepII</i>	FBgn0041182	0.2017	0.0182	0.0902	0.2245	0.0169	0.0752	recognition
<i>TepIII</i>	FBgn0041181	0.0966	0.0053	0.0547	0.1046	0.0053	0.0507	recognition
<i>TepIV</i>	FBgn0041180	0.1581	0.0109	0.0692	0.2125	0.0081	0.0381	recognition
<i>18w</i>	FBgn0004364	0.0054	0.0004	0.0685	0.0241	0.0013	0.0521	signaling
<i>Alk</i>	FBgn0040505	0.0155	0.0013	0.0819	0.0148	0.0009	0.0599	signaling
<i>aop</i>	FBgn0000097	0.0332	0.0013	0.0383	0.1779	0.0045	0.0254	signaling
<i>Atf-2</i>	FBgn0050420	0.1091	0.0077	0.0703	0.1023	0.006	0.0588	signaling
<i>ben</i>	FBgn0000173	0.0001	0	0.0651	0.0001	0	0.0595	signaling
<i>BG4</i>	FBgn0038928	0.4744	0.0418	0.0881	0.7441	0.0358	0.0481	signaling
<i>brm</i>	FBgn0000212	0.007	0.0003	0.045	0.0204	0.0009	0.046	signaling
<i>bsk</i>	FBgn0000229	0.0001	0	0.033	0.0001	0	0.0187	signaling
<i>cact</i>	FBgn0000250	0.0418	0.0009	0.021	0.1454	0.0073	0.0502	signaling
<i>caspar</i>	FBgn0034068	0.0731	0.0057	0.0776	0.093	0.005	0.0539	signaling
<i>CG11023</i>	FBgn0031208	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>CG11501</i>	FBgn0039666	0.2003	0.0253	0.1262	0.218	0.0431	0.1978	signaling
<i>CG14225</i>	FBgn0031055	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>CG16705</i>	FBgn0039102	0.073	0.0087	0.1193	0.0924	0.0076	0.0826	signaling
<i>CG2056</i>	FBgn0030051	0.2411	0.0356	0.1477	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>CG32382</i>	FBgn0052382	0.2103	0.0224	0.1065	0.2277	0.0184	0.0808	signaling
<i>CG32383</i>	FBgn0052383	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>CG5896</i>	FBgn0039494	0.0084	0.0014	0.1686	0.023	0.0014	0.0616	signaling
<i>CG6361</i>	FBgn0030925	0.2733	0.0246	0.0898	0.1544	0.0168	0.109	signaling

<i>CG9675</i>	FBgn0030774	0.2781	0.0205	0.0736	0.0827	0.0089	0.1077	signaling
<i>cher</i>	FBgn0014141	0.0029	0.0002	0.0636	0.0076	0.0004	0.0479	signaling
<i>Dif</i>	FBgn0011274	0.0742	0.0038	0.0517	0.3065	0.0195	0.0636	signaling
<i>dl</i>	FBgn0260632	0.0937	0.0055	0.0587	0.1534	0.0085	0.0553	signaling
<i>Dnr1</i>	FBgn0260866	0.0519	0.0051	0.0984	0.2411	0.0211	0.0877	signaling
<i>dom</i>	FBgn0020306	0.1153	0.0066	0.057	0.0918	0.0042	0.0458	signaling
<i>dome</i>	FBgn0043903	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>dpp</i>	FBgn0000490	0.0244	0.0015	0.0628	0.1406	0.0041	0.0292	signaling
<i>Dredd</i>	FBgn0020381	0.2487	0.0217	0.0874	0.3217	0.018	0.0558	signaling
<i>Dsor1</i>	FBgn0010269	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>ea</i>	FBgn0000533	0.0164	0.0011	0.065	0.0417	0.0032	0.0778	signaling
<i>ECSIT</i>	FBgn0028436	0.0694	0.0076	0.1099	0.0223	0.0021	0.0939	signaling
<i>edl</i>	FBgn0023214	0.1611	0.0158	0.0981	0.2673	0.013	0.0487	signaling
<i>Egfr</i>	FBgn0003731	0.0085	0.0009	0.1042	0.0723	0.005	0.0688	signaling
<i>emb</i>	FBgn0020497	0.0245	0.0008	0.0345	0.0001	0	0.0379	signaling
<i>gcm</i>	FBgn0014179	0.0567	0.0073	0.1279	0.1785	0.0072	0.0402	signaling
<i>gcm2</i>	FBgn0019809	0.0499	0.0035	0.0693	0.1858	0.019	0.1023	signaling
<i>Hel89B</i>	FBgn0022787	0.0745	0.0056	0.0748	0.0701	0.0032	0.0462	signaling
<i>hep</i>	FBgn0010303	0.1243	0.0069	0.0554	0.1565	0.0037	0.0234	signaling
<i>hop</i>	FBgn0004864	0.0244	0.0032	0.1333	0.1104	0.0043	0.0392	signaling
<i>lap2</i>	FBgn0015247	0.0293	0.0013	0.0432	0.3387	0.0069	0.0205	signaling
<i>imd</i>	FBgn0013983	0.1094	0.0062	0.0566	0.0926	0.0031	0.0333	signaling
<i>ird5</i>	FBgn0024222	0.6424	0.0414	0.0644	0.5904	0.0264	0.0447	signaling
<i>Jra</i>	FBgn0001291	0.283	0.0128	0.0451	0.0218	0.0015	0.0712	signaling
<i>kay</i>	FBgn0001297	0.1724	0.0186	0.108	0.4523	0.0238	0.0527	signaling
<i>key</i>	FBgn0041205	0.6915	0.0358	0.0518	0.2065	0.0168	0.0815	signaling
<i>kn</i>	FBgn0001319	0.0001	0	0.0566	0.2697	0.0041	0.0153	signaling
<i>lwr</i>	FBgn0010602	0.0001	0	0.1845	0.0001	0	0.043	signaling
<i>lz</i>	FBgn0002576	0.0993	0.0054	0.0541	0.4277	0.0183	0.0427	signaling
<i>mask</i>	FBgn0043884	0.1113	0.0061	0.0544	0.1502	0.0064	0.0424	signaling
<i>mbo</i>	FBgn0026207	0.1619	0.0106	0.0656	0.3973	0.0218	0.055	signaling
<i>Mekk1</i>	FBgn0024329	0.1261	0.0068	0.0542	0.0374	0.0023	0.0618	signaling
<i>Mkk4</i>	FBgn0024326	0.0279	0.0021	0.0743	0.0001	0	0.0337	signaling
<i>MP1</i>	FBgn0027930	0.2143	0.0126	0.0589	0.3672	0.0184	0.0502	signaling
<i>MP2</i>	FBgn0037515	0.1428	0.0096	0.0671	0.2001	0.0105	0.0523	signaling
<i>Mpk2</i>	FBgn0015765	0.0508	0.0037	0.0722	0.0249	0.0012	0.0474	signaling
<i>msn</i>	FBgn0010909	0.02	0.0011	0.055	0.2116	0.0081	0.0381	signaling
<i>MstProx</i>	FBgn0015770	0.0001	0	0.0903	0.2794	0.0267	0.0954	signaling
<i>mxc</i>	FBgn0261524	0.0001	0	0.089	0.0001	0	0.0403	signaling

<i>Myd88</i>	FBgn0033402	0.0001	0	0.0579	0.0077	0.0008	0.1001	signaling
<i>N</i>	FBgn0004647	0.0348	0.0068	0.1949	0.0171	0.0016	0.0937	signaling
<i>nec</i>	FBgn0002930	0.1617	0.0161	0.0998	0.2151	0.0195	0.0907	signaling
<i>Nos</i>	FBgn0011676	0.0623	0.0042	0.0671	0.2299	0.018	0.0784	signaling
<i>Ntf-2</i>	FBgn0031145	0.0001	0	0.0304	0.0216	0.0033	0.1547	signaling
<i>Ntf-2r</i>	FBgn0032680	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>Nup214</i>	FBgn0010660	0.2926	0.0159	0.0544	0.4797	0.0251	0.0522	signaling
<i>os</i>	FBgn0004956	0.0067	0.0007	0.1049	0.1633	0.0123	0.0756	signaling
<i>p38b</i>	FBgn0024846	0.0122	0.0012	0.0961	0.0001	0	0.0367	signaling
<i>phl</i>	FBgn0003079	0.042	0.0024	0.0567	0.0001	0	0.0313	signaling
<i>pll</i>	FBgn0010441	0.0083	0.001	0.1269	0.0693	0.0068	0.0977	signaling
<i>pnt</i>	FBgn0003118	0.0849	0.0071	0.0837	0.1334	0.0078	0.0583	signaling
<i>POSH</i>	FBgn0040294	0.0917	0.0039	0.0424	0.24	0.0081	0.0338	signaling
<i>psh</i>	FBgn0030926	0.0382	0.0058	0.1513	0.5135	0.0378	0.0736	signaling
<i>puc</i>	FBgn0243512	0.1645	0.0081	0.0494	0.2738	0.006	0.0218	signaling
<i>Pvf1</i>	FBgn0030964	0.017	0.0018	0.1039	0.0001	0	0.1067	signaling
<i>Pvf2</i>	FBgn0031888	0.1487	0.0141	0.0948	0.2669	0.0075	0.0281	signaling
<i>Pvf3</i>	FBgn0085407	0.0373	0.0056	0.15	0.0821	0.0022	0.0269	signaling
<i>Pvr</i>	FBgn0032006	0.0556	0.0051	0.0918	0.1103	0.0056	0.0505	signaling
<i>Rac1</i>	FBgn0010333	0.0001	0	0.054	0.0001	0	0.0509	signaling
<i>Rac2</i>	FBgn0014011	0.0001	0	0.0571	0.0001	0	0.0675	signaling
<i>Ras85D</i>	FBgn0003205	0.0001	0	0.0539	0.0001	0	0.0167	signaling
<i>ref(2)P</i>	FBgn0003231	0.5284	0.0209	0.0395	0.2144	0.0102	0.0475	signaling
<i>Rel</i>	FBgn0014018	0.4843	0.0287	0.0592	0.4329	0.0254	0.0586	signaling
<i>RpS6</i>	FBgn0261592	0.0232	0.0017	0.0729	0.0001	0	0.0418	signaling
<i>SAE1</i>	FBgn0029512	0.053	0.0054	0.102	0.0727	0.0052	0.0715	signaling
<i>SAE2</i>	FBgn0029113	0.1187	0.0053	0.0445	0.0989	0.0061	0.0618	signaling
<i>Ser</i>	FBgn0004197	0.1331	0.0046	0.0347	0.0692	0.0027	0.0386	signaling
<i>slbo</i>	FBgn0005638	0.0187	0.0038	0.2049	0.118	0.0115	0.097	signaling
<i>slpr</i>	FBgn0030018	0.0626	0.0055	0.0883	0.4856	0.0138	0.0284	signaling
<i>smt3</i>	FBgn0026170	0.0001	0	0.0561	0.0001	0	0.1209	signaling
<i>Socs36E</i>	FBgn0041184	0.1194	0.0084	0.0707	0.1435	0.0058	0.0405	signaling
<i>Spn27A</i>	FBgn0028990	0.0001	0	0.1094	0.1119	0.0056	0.0501	signaling
<i>spz</i>	FBgn0003495	0.199	0.0165	0.0827	0.2719	0.016	0.0589	signaling
<i>srp</i>	FBgn0003507	0.4695	0.0293	0.0624	0.3705	0.0194	0.0522	signaling
<i>Stam</i>	FBgn0027363	0.0571	0.0052	0.0905	0.2015	0.0122	0.0603	signaling
<i>Stat92E</i>	FBgn0016917	0.0263	0.0011	0.0433	0.1109	0.0057	0.0518	signaling
<i>Su(H)</i>	FBgn0004837	0.0001	0	0.0549	0.1309	0.0083	0.0634	signaling
<i>Su(var)2-10</i>	FBgn0003612	0.0804	0.0036	0.0449	0.0591	0.0008	0.0137	signaling

<i>Tab2</i>	FBgn0086358	0.1113	0.0076	0.0683	0.1541	0.005	0.0328	signaling
<i>Tak1</i>	FBgn0026323	0.1479	0.0082	0.0551	0.203	0.0066	0.0323	signaling
<i>tamo</i>	FBgn0041582	0.0761	0.0099	0.13	0.3117	0.0143	0.0457	signaling
<i>Tehao</i>	FBgn0026760	0.0413	0.0055	0.1321	0.1396	0.0081	0.0582	signaling
<i>Thor</i>	FBgn0261560	0.0437	0.0037	0.084	0.0001	0	0.0519	signaling
<i>Tl</i>	FBgn0262473	0.096	0.009	0.0935	0.0452	0.0037	0.0808	signaling
<i>Toll-4</i>	FBgn0032095	0.395	0.0219	0.0556	0.526	0.0236	0.0448	signaling
<i>Toll-6</i>	FBgn0036494	0.0191	0.0015	0.0773	0.0531	0.0021	0.0387	signaling
<i>Toll-7</i>	FBgn0034476	0.0118	0.0006	0.0538	0.0325	0.0013	0.0389	signaling
<i>Toll-9</i>	FBgn0036978	0.1592	0.0114	0.0717	0.1282	0.0083	0.0644	signaling
<i>Tollo</i>	FBgn0029114	0.0299	0.0017	0.0576	0.0468	0.0023	0.0501	signaling
<i>Traf1</i>	FBgn0026319	0.0001	0	0.1	0.0201	0.0009	0.0439	signaling
<i>Traf2</i>	FBgn0026318	0.0001	0	0.0548	0.0854	0.0068	0.079	signaling
<i>Traf3</i>	FBgn0030748	0.0523	0.0056	0.1075	0.0109	0.0009	0.0793	signaling
<i>tub</i>	FBgn0003882	0.2028	0.0084	0.0413	0.1457	0.0066	0.0451	signaling
<i>Uev1A</i>	FBgn0035601	0.0001	0	0.0239	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>Ulp1</i>	FBgn0027603	0.7093	0.0586	0.0827	0.9442	0.0671	0.0711	signaling
<i>upd2</i>	FBgn0030904	0.0333	0.0055	0.1655	0.2773	0.0032	0.0114	signaling
<i>upd3</i>	FBgn0053542	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	signaling
<i>ush</i>	FBgn0003963	0.1476	0.007	0.0473	0.5598	0.027	0.0482	signaling
<i>WntD</i>	FBgn0038134	0.0429	0.0029	0.0679	0.1115	0.0044	0.0392	signaling
<i>ytr</i>	FBgn0021895	0.2964	0.0024	0.0082	0.0001	0	0.0196	signaling

Table S3 Temporal and geographic differentiation of all candidate genes

	no. M strain	M strain π		<i>temporal differentiation</i>		<i>geographic differentiation</i> ^b	
		nonsyn	syn	<i>Fst</i>	<i>p-value</i>	<i>Fst</i>	<i>p-value</i>
<i>AGO3</i>	8	0.0000	0.0010	-0.067	0.824	0.125	0.121
<i>armi</i>	8	0.0015	0.0094	-0.045	0.897	0.237	< 0.001
<i>aub</i>	8	0.0009	0.0065	-0.045	0.883	0.484	< 0.001
<i>Hen1</i>	30	0.0013	0.0097	0.303	0.001	0.632	< 0.001
<i>Hrb27C</i>	8	0.0008	0.0025	0.048	0.153	0.116	0.083
<i>Irbp</i>	30	0.0020	0.0058	0.170	0.038	0.144	0.111
<i>krimp</i>	30	0.0076	0.0304	0.011	0.262	0.143	0.004
<i>Ku80</i>	8	0.0018	0.0134	-0.035	0.891	0.256	0.001
<i>mael</i>	8	0.0015	0.0000	-0.061	0.98	0.344	< 0.001
<i>piwi</i>	8	0.0011	0.0121	0.051	0.092	0.172	0.006
<i>Psi</i>	8	0.0007	0.0123	0.034	0.204	0.338	< 0.001
<i>rhi</i>	8	0.0017	0.0056	-0.013	0.469	0.236	0.013
<i>Spn-E</i>	30	0.0010	0.0033	0.053	0.08	0.459	< 0.001
<i>squ</i>	30	0.0016	0.0080	0.202	0.001	0.028	0.25
<i>vas</i>	8	0.0005	0.0045	0.025	0.223	0.213	0.003
<i>zuc</i>	8	0.0000	0.0054	-0.052	0.797	0.284	0.005

^aGenetic differentiation between current (*post-P element*) African and North American populations

^bGenetic differentiation between *pre-P* and *post-P* element invasion populations

All the significant results are in bold-type

Table S4 Information of Control Genes

symbol	FBgn	gene functions
<i>jeb</i>	FBgn0086677	visceral mesoderm development
<i>CG8378</i>	FBgn0027495	negative regulation of transcription
<i>CG13178</i>	FBgn0033685	cilium assembly
<i>CG8878</i>	FBgn0027504	protein serine/threonine kinase; protein phosphorylation
<i>CG8407</i>	FBgn0033687	microtubule-based movement
<i>Oda</i>	FBgn0014184	cell differentiation; embryonic development
<i>wash</i>	FBgn0033692	GTPase binding; signal transductions; actin filament and microtubule bundles assembly
<i>CG33964</i>	FBgn0053964	unknown
<i>Cyp6t3</i>	FBgn0033697	oxidation-reduction process
<i>RpS11</i>	FBgn0033699	structural constituent of ribosome; translation; mitotic spindle organization
<i>Sr-CII</i>	FBgn0020377	scavenger receptor activity; defense response