Reviewer Report

Title: Optimized Distributed Systems Achieve Significant Performance Improvement on Sorted Merging of Massive VCF Files

Version: Revision 1 Date: 2/26/2018

Reviewer name: Bernie Pope

Reviewer Comments to Author:

This paper has undergone substantial improvements since the original submission and the authors are to be commended on their efforts to address all the main issues raised in the initial review. I am satisfied that all of my concerns from the initial review have been adequately addressed, and I am happy to recommend that this paper is accepted for publication. I have a few minor comments below that the authors might wish to consider when editing the final version:

- "merging a large number of Variant Call Format (VCF) files are frequently encountered" -> "merging a large number of Variant Call Format (VCF) files is frequently encountered".
- "when processing hundreds or even thousands of VCF files" -> "when processing large volumes of VCF files".
- "The distributed systems and the more recent cloud-based systems" -> "Distributed systems and more recent cloud-based systems".
- "The Apache Foundation has" -> "The Apache Foundation took advantage".
- "working flow" -> "workflow".
- "Apache Foundation has" -> "Apache Foundation has taken advantage".
- Are two citations really needed for the "sorted full-outer-joining problem"? If it is well known, as the authors claim, then one citation should be sufficient.
- "cumbersome" is probably the wrong word to describe the behaviour of PLINK and VCFTools on moderate numbers of input files. Cumbersome suggests that they are awkward or difficult to use, but really the problem is that their performance is unacceptable. "literally makes it sequential on writing" -> "makes it sequential on writing" (remove "literally", it is redundant). "and memory limitation" -> "and memory limits".
- "is an ideal fit" -> "is an ideal fit for".
- "megabyte in size" -> "megabytes in size" (plural). Maybe use MB instead, to be consistent with the rest of the article using GB.
- "Key-value pairs" -> "key-value pairs" (capitalisation)

It is not clear what this means "we only need to merge records from selected chromosomes of interest rather than from all of them". Can you please clarify?

- "which necessitates the adding of this phase" -> "finishing writing" (not plural)
- It is likely that the HPC tests (namely the MPI version) would have performed better on a system with a high-performance file system such as GPFS or Lustre instead of NFS. Use GB for gigabytes instead of G.

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