

**Supplementary Table SII Patient characteristics in a cohort of 1663 azoospermic men in relation to adverse pregnancy outcomes.**

Characteristic	n	Karyotype with miscarriage risk (n = 36)	Karyotype without miscarriage risk (n = 1627)	OR (95% CI)	Karyotype with risk for offspring with congenital abnormality (n = 28)	Karyotype without risk for offspring with congenital abnormality (n = 1635)	OR (95% CI)
Mean FSH (IU/l)	1663	16.5 (2–46)	17.7 (1.2–92)	0.96 (0.93–0.99)	17.6 (3.3–46)	17.6 (1.2–92)	0.97 (0.93–1.00)
FSH ≥10 IU/l	1663	50% (18/36)	62% (1015/1627)	0.60 (0.31–1.20)	46% (13/28)	62% (1020/1635)	0.52 (0.25–1.11)
Mean testis volume (ml)	1441	14 (4.5–25)	12 (1–30)	1.06 (1.00–1.12)	15 (4.5–25)	12 (1–30)	1.07 (1.00–1.15)
Mean testis volume <15	1441	52% (16/31)	63% (884/1410)	0.99 (0.90–1.08)	48% (11/23)	63% (889/1418)	0.96 (0.87–1.05)
Concomitant AZF deletions	1144	8.0% (2/25)	6.4% (72/1119)	1.26 (0.29–5.46)	11% (2/18)	6.4% (72/1126)	1.83 (0.41–8.11)

Data are presented as mean (range) or prevalence (percentage of reference group).