**Table S1**. ANCOVA for log operculum width of *Chthamalus fissus*. Log operculum length was used as the covariate and mollusc shell type was the fixed factor (*df*, degrees of freedom; MS, mean square; *F*, value of F-statistic).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Source of variation |  *df* |  MS |  *F* |  *P* |
| Model | 8 | 5.045 | 1807.3 | < 0.0001 |
| Shell Type | 4 | 2.90 | 1038.7 | < 0.0001 |
| Log Operculum Length Shell Type \* Log Operculum LengthError | 13185 | 2.390.0130.003 | 856.54.70 | < 0.00010.003 |