**Table S1**. ANCOVA for log operculum width of *Chthamalus fissus*. Log operculum length was used as the covariate and mollusc shell type was the fixed factor (*df*, degrees of freedom; MS, mean square; *F*, value of F-statistic).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Source of variation | *df* | MS | *F* | *P* |
| Model | 8 | 5.045 | 1807.3 | < 0.0001 |
| Shell Type | 4 | 2.90 | 1038.7 | < 0.0001 |
| Log Operculum Length Shell Type \* Log Operculum Length  Error | 1  3  185 | 2.39  0.013  0.003 | 856.5  4.70 | < 0.0001  0.003 |