**Table S2.** ANCOVA for operculum width (mm) of *Chthamalus fissus*. Operculum Length (mm) was used as the covariate and location of collection was the fixed factor (*df*, degrees of freedom; MS, mean square; *F*, value of F statistic).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Source of variation | *df* | MS | *F* | *P* |
| Model | 6 | 2.063 | 1072.8 | < 0.0001 |
| Location | 3 | 0.013 | 6.7 | < 0.0001 |
| Operculum Length | 1 | 0.579 | 301.3 | < 0.0001 |
| Location \* Operculum Length  Error | 2  132 | 0.003  0.002 | 1.42 | 0.245 |