Eligibility

\( n = 59 \) mothers

\[ \rightarrow 23 \text{ Refuse to participate} \]

\[ \rightarrow 26 \text{ not contacted for initial recruitment in the DHA group} \]

DHA group

Baseline

\( n = 10 \) mothers \( \rightarrow 12 \) infants

(2 pairs of twins)

Day 15

\( n = 10 \) mothers \( \rightarrow 12 \) infants

Day 49

\( n = 10 \) mothers \( \rightarrow 12 \) infants

Reference group

Eligible for the reference group at Day 49

\( n = 22 \) mothers \( \rightarrow 24 \) infants

(1 triplet)

Day 49

\( n = 20 \) mothers \( \rightarrow 22 \) infants

SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURE 1 Flowchart