Deficiencies in both starch synthase (SS) IIIa and branching enzyme IIb lead to a significant increase in amylose in SSIIa inactive japonica rice seeds.

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SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

fractions separated by gel filtration chromatography (Toyopearl HW55S/HW50S x 3).						
Lines		Frac. I ^a	Frac. II	Frac. III	TAC ^e	III/II
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
WT	starch ^b	$21.2 \pm 0.3^{d,h}$	20.3 ± 0.1^{h}	58.5 ± 0.3^{h}	18.2 ^h	2.9 ± 0.0^{h}
(Nipponbare)	amylopectin ^c	3.0 ± 0.4	17.7 ± 0.9^{h}	54.4 ± 1.8^{h}	-	3.1 ± 0.1^{h}
WT	starch	21.6 ± 2.0^{h}	21.0 ± 0.7^{h}	57.4 ± 2.0^{h}	19.3 ^h	2.8 ± 0.2^{h}
(Kinmaze)	amylopectin	2.3 ± 0.3	21.3 ± 0.7^{h}	59.7 ± 2.3^{h}	-	2.8 ± 0.2^{h}
ss3a	starch	$30.7 \pm 1.0^{f,g}$	$13.9\pm0.9^{\rm f,g}$	$55.4 \pm 0.9^{f,g}$	27.6 ^{f,g}	$4.0 \pm 0.3^{f,g}$
(e1)	amylopectin	3.1 ± 0.3	$12.1 \pm 0.5^{f,g}$	53.1 ± 1.3^{g}	-	$4.4 \pm 0.1^{f,g}$
be2b	starch	28.1 ± 0.1^{g}	$39.7 \pm 0.2^{f,g}$	$32.2 \pm 0.3^{f,g}$	26.8 ^g	$0.8\pm0.0^{\mathrm{f,g}}$
(EM10)	amylopectin	$1.3 \pm 0.0^{f,g}$	$38.3 \pm 0.4^{f,g}$	$32.3 \pm 0.4^{f,g}$	-	$0.8\pm0.0^{ m f}$
ss3a/be2b	starch	45.1 ± 1.5	27.5 ± 0.3	27.4 ± 1.1	42.6	1.0 ± 0.0
(#4019)	amylopectin	2.5 ± 0.1	27.2 ± 0.4	24.4 ± 0.3	-	0.9 ± 0.0

Supplementary Table 1. The composition of carbohydrate content (weight %) in the endosperm starch fractions separated by gel filtration chromatography (Toyopearl HW55S/HW50S x 3).

^aThree fractions (Fr. I, II and III) was divided at the valleys of the carbohydrate content curve

equipped with refractive index detectors (Figure 5).

^bTotal carbohydrate content was 100 %.

°The area for Fr. II and Fr. III of amylopectin were superimposed on those of the starch, and

the amount of the Fr. I of amylopectin (extra long chain) was calculated.

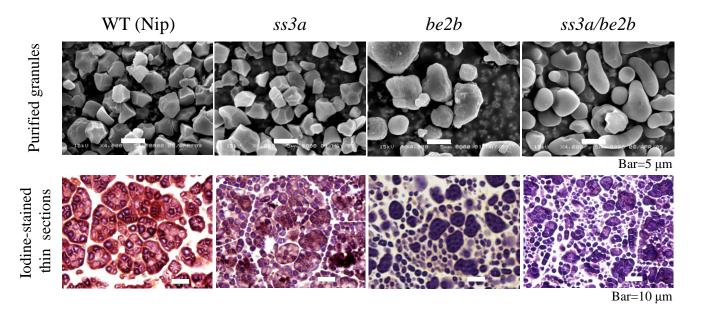
^dMean \pm SE of at least two replications.

^eTrue amylose content=apparent amylose content (Fr. I of starch) – extra long chains (Fr. I of amylopectin).

^fSignificant differences between parental mutant lines and the WT by t-test at P<0.05.

^gSignificant differences between the parental mutant lines and the *ss3a/be2b* mutant by t-test at P<0.05.

^hSignificant differences between the *ss3a/be2b* mutant line and the WT by t-test at P<0.05.



Supplementary Figure 1. Observations of starch granules and endosperm cells. Scanning electron micrographs of purified starch granules (upper panels). Bars=5 μ m. Thin-section of mature endosperm stained with iodine observed by light microscopy (lower panels). Bars=10 μ m.