Deficiencies in both starch synthase (SS) IIIa and branching enzyme IIb lead to a significant increase in amylose in SSIIa inactive japonica rice seeds.

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## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

fractions separated by gel filtration chromatography (Toyopearl HW55S/HW50S x 3).						
Lines		Frac. I <sup>a</sup>	Frac. II	Frac. III	TAC <sup>e</sup>	III/II
		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
WT	starch <sup>b</sup>	$21.2 \pm 0.3^{d,h}$	$20.3 \pm 0.1^{h}$	$58.5 \pm 0.3^{h}$	18.2 <sup>h</sup>	$2.9 \pm 0.0^{h}$
(Nipponbare)	amylopectin <sup>c</sup>	$3.0 \pm 0.4$	$17.7 \pm 0.9^{h}$	$54.4 \pm 1.8^{h}$	-	$3.1 \pm 0.1^{h}$
WT	starch	$21.6 \pm 2.0^{h}$	$21.0\pm0.7^{h}$	$57.4 \pm 2.0^{h}$	19.3 <sup>h</sup>	$2.8 \pm 0.2^{h}$
(Kinmaze)	amylopectin	$2.3 \pm 0.3$	$21.3 \pm 0.7^{h}$	$59.7 \pm 2.3^{h}$	-	$2.8 \pm 0.2^{h}$
ss3a	starch	$30.7 \pm 1.0^{f,g}$	$13.9\pm0.9^{\rm f,g}$	$55.4 \pm 0.9^{f,g}$	27.6 <sup>f,g</sup>	$4.0 \pm 0.3^{f,g}$
(e1)	amylopectin	$3.1 \pm 0.3$	$12.1 \pm 0.5^{f,g}$	$53.1 \pm 1.3^{g}$	-	$4.4 \pm 0.1^{f,g}$
be2b	starch	$28.1 \pm 0.1^{g}$	$39.7 \pm 0.2^{f,g}$	$32.2 \pm 0.3^{f,g}$	26.8 <sup>g</sup>	$0.8\pm0.0^{\mathrm{f,g}}$
(EM10)	amylopectin	$1.3 \pm 0.0^{f,g}$	$38.3 \pm 0.4^{f,g}$	$32.3 \pm 0.4^{f,g}$	-	$0.8\pm0.0^{ m f}$
ss3a/be2b	starch	$45.1 \pm 1.5$	$27.5 \pm 0.3$	$27.4 \pm 1.1$	42.6	$1.0 \pm 0.0$
(#4019)	amylopectin	$2.5 \pm 0.1$	$27.2 \pm 0.4$	$24.4 \pm 0.3$	-	$0.9 \pm 0.0$

**Supplementary Table 1**. The composition of carbohydrate content (weight %) in the endosperm starch fractions separated by gel filtration chromatography (Toyopearl HW55S/HW50S x 3).

<sup>a</sup>Three fractions (Fr. I, II and III) was divided at the valleys of the carbohydrate content curve

equipped with refractive index detectors (Figure 5).

<sup>b</sup>Total carbohydrate content was 100 %.

°The area for Fr. II and Fr. III of amylopectin were superimposed on those of the starch, and

the amount of the Fr. I of amylopectin (extra long chain) was calculated.

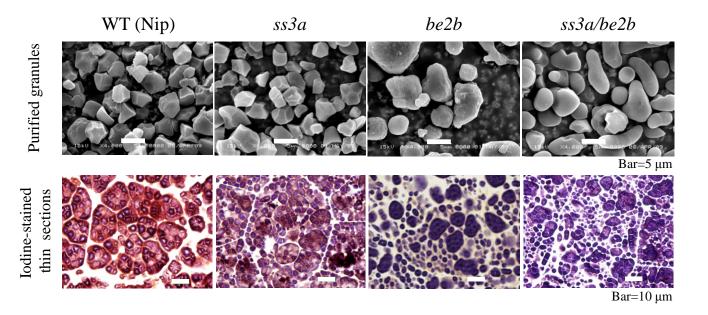
<sup>d</sup>Mean $\pm$ SE of at least two replications.

<sup>e</sup>True amylose content=apparent amylose content (Fr. I of starch) – extra long chains (Fr. I of amylopectin).

<sup>f</sup>Significant differences between parental mutant lines and the WT by t-test at P<0.05.

<sup>g</sup>Significant differences between the parental mutant lines and the *ss3a/be2b* mutant by t-test at P<0.05.

<sup>h</sup>Significant differences between the *ss3a/be2b* mutant line and the WT by t-test at P<0.05.



Supplementary Figure 1. Observations of starch granules and endosperm cells. Scanning electron micrographs of purified starch granules (upper panels). Bars=5  $\mu$ m. Thin-section of mature endosperm stained with iodine observed by light microscopy (lower panels). Bars=10  $\mu$ m.