#### Supplementary information for:

### Elimination of cap structures generated by mRNA decay involves the new scavenger mRNA decapping enzyme Aph1/FHIT together with DcpS

Valerio Taverniti and Bertrand Séraphin<sup>1</sup>

Equipe Labellisée La Ligue, Institut de Génétique et de Biologie Moléculaire et Cellulaire (IGBMC), Centre National de Recherche Scientifique (CNRS) UMR 7104/Institut National de Santé et de Recherche Médicale (INSERM) U964/Université de Strasbourg, 67404 Illkirch, France

1: To whom correspondence should be addressed, email: seraphin@igbmc.fr

Running title: Factors mediating mRNA cap elimination

Name	Sequence	
OBS6090	TCA GGT TCT TTC CGG AAA AAC ATC TCA TAA ATC ATC CC	
	GGA AAA CGG ATC CCC GGG TTA ATT AA	
OBS6091	AGA AAA AAA AGG CGC TCA TAT GTA CCC TCC CAT GCC AT	
	AGT TAT GAA TTC GAG CTC GTT TAA AC	
OBS6240	AGC GAA GAA AAA AAG GAA GCT CCA TTG ATC TAT CT	
	GGG CTC AGA CAC AGG AAA CAG CTA TGA CC	
OBS6241	CCT ACT ATT TTT TAT ATC GTA AGT ATG AAT CTA TTA TTT	
	ATT GAA GTT GTA AAA CGA CGG CCA GT	
OBS6505	GGA CAG ACT GTG AAG CAC GTT AAC GTC CAT GTT CTT CC	
	AGG AAG	
OBS6506	F CCT GGG AAG AAC ATG GAC GTT AAC GTG CTT CAC AGT	
	CTG TCC	
OBS6507	GGA CAG TCG GTA CCC CAC TTA AAT ACA CAC ATT ATT CCA	
	CGT TAT	
OBS6508	ATA ACG TGG AAT AAT GTG TGT ATT TAA GTG GGG TAC CGA	
	CTG TCC	
OBS6510	CCG TAC TCG AGC TAT AAC CAT TGT GTT AAA CCA G	
OBS6518	GGC TAG AAT TCA TGA ATA AGC CAA TAT ATT TCA GC	

# Supplementary Table 1: Oligonucleotides used in this study

Name	Genotype	Comment
		(Reference)
BMA64	MAT α; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1	Wild type background (1)
BSY1417	MAT a; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; $\Delta$ trp1; ura3-1; $\Delta$ dcs1:: <sub>K1</sub> TRP1-TAP	(2)
BSY2810	MAT α; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1; Δynk1::HIS3MX6	This work
BSY2811	MAT a; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1; Δdcs1:: <sub>K1</sub> TRP1-TAP; Δynk1::HIS3MX6	This work
BSY2967	MAT α; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1; Δaph1:: <sub>Gg</sub> LEU2	This work
BSY2973	MAT a; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1; Δdcs1:: <sub>K1</sub> TRP1-TAP; Δaph1:: <sub>Gg</sub> LEU2	This work
BSY2975	MAT α; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; Δtrp1; ura3-1; Δynk1::HIS3MX6; Δaph1:: <sub>Gg</sub> LEU2	This work
BSY2977	MAT $\alpha$ ; ade2-1; leu2-3,112; his3-11,15; $\Delta$ trp1; ura3-1; $\Delta$ dcs1:: <sub>K1</sub> TRP1-TAP; $\Delta$ ynk1::HIS3MX6; $\Delta$ aph1:: <sub>Gg</sub> LEU2	This work
YPALS	trp1-Δ1 his3Δ200 ura3-52 ade2-101 lys2-801 can1	(3)
YPALST	YPALS aph1A::TRP1	(3)
<b>YPALSHU</b>	YPALS apa $1\Delta$ ::HIS3 apa $2\Delta$ ::URA3	(3)
<b>YPALSHUT</b>	YPALS apa1 $\Delta$ ::HIS3 apa2 $\Delta$ ::URA3 aph1 $\Delta$ ::TRP1	(3)

# Supplementary Table 2: Yeast strains used in this study



Supplementary Figure 1 m7GDP conversion in yeast extracts. Purified radiolabeled m7GDP was incubated with the reaction buffer, or whole extracts from wild type or  $\Delta dcs I$  strains. The reaction products were separate by TLC using (NH<sub>4</sub>)SO<sub>3</sub> as resolving buffer that allow better separation of the lower migrating products. Marker lanes present the migration patterns of purified m7GMP, m7GDP, and m7GpppG (the latter two co-migrating) in one lane or m7GTP in another lane.



**Supplementary Figure 2** Product X contains the phosphate but not the m7 methyl group of m7GMP. (A) Structure of the two substrates used indicating the locations of the radiolabels in P32 labeled m7GMP (left) and H3 labeled m7GMP. (B) Fraction of radioactivity present in product X generated by incubation in yeast extract relative to the m7GMP substrate (100%) for both the P32 labeled and H3 labeled compounds.



**Supplementary Figure 3** m7GDP conversion in yeast extracts. (A) Purified radiolabeled m7GDP was incubated with the reaction buffer (lane 2), wild type (lanes 3-10) or  $\Delta dcs1$  (lanes 12-19) yeast whole extracts. The indicated (deoxy-)nucleoside triphosphate were added at a final concentration of 2 mM. (B) Radiolabeled m7GDP was incubated with buffer (lanes 1), or whole extracts from wild type yeast (lane 2),  $\Delta dcs1$  mutant (lane 3),  $\Delta ynk1$  mutant (lane 4), or  $\Delta dcs1\Delta ynk1$  mutant (lane 5). All reactions contained ATP and were supplemented with purified NDK from yeast (Sigma-Aldrich).



**Supplementary Figure 4** m7GDP conversion in HEK293 extract. m7GDP was incubated with the reaction buffer (lanes 1 and 4) and HEK293 total extract (lanes 2 and 3). An ATP depleting system (hexokinase and glucose) was added to reactions (lanes 3 and 4).



**Supplementary Figure 5** DcpS inhibition. m7GpppG was incubated with the reaction buffer or yeast wild type extract in presence of an increasing concentration of cold m7GpppG used as DcpS inhibitor.



**Supplementary Figure 6** Testing the effects of inactivation of various HIT family members on cap degradation in yeast extracts. A TLC analysis of m7GpppG conversion products is presented. Products resulting from incubation with buffer (lane 1), or with whole cell extracts from  $\Delta dcs1$  (BSY1417, lane 2), wild type WT (BMA64, lane 3), YPALS (wild type isogenic with deletion mutants, lane 4),  $\Delta aph1$  (YPALST, lanes 5 and 6),  $\Delta apa1\Delta apa2$  (YPALSHU, lane 7), or  $\Delta apa1\Delta apa2\Delta aph1$  (YPALSHUT, lane 8) yeast strains are shown. Reactions were incubated with cold m7GpppG at a final concentration of 10  $\mu$ M to inhibit DcpS.

#### **Supplementary references**

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- 3. Chen, J., Brevet, A., Blanquet, S. and Plateau, P. (1998) Control of 5',5'-dinucleoside triphosphate catabolism by APH1, a Saccharomyces cerevisiae analog of human FHIT. *J Bacteriol*, **180**, 2345-2349.