Granulomatous periostitis and tracheal involvement in sarcoidosis

A 66-year-old Japanese woman, a domestic worker, presented with a 1 month history of continuous fever, upper leg pain, voice change and cough. There had been no response to antibiotics. The biochemical profile showed elevated levels of CRP (6.1 mg/dl) and IgG (2108 mg/dl), but calcium and ALP levels were normal. Tests for ANA, ANCA and angiotensin-converting enzyme were negative or normal. Blood cultures, the tuberculin reaction and HIV antibody were negative. Notably, fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG) PET/CT revealed a swollen trachea (Fig. 1A and B) and periosteum of sclerotic femoral bone (Fig. 1C and D) with high uptake, but no evidence of lung involvement. Bronchoscopy showed mucosal oedema, erythema and nodules in the trachea, suggesting granulomatous lesions. CT-guided needle biopsy of the left sclerotic femur demonstrated non-caseating granulomas with Langhans-type giant cells. The patient was diagnosed with sarcoidosis and treated with prednisolone 40 mg and AZA 50 mg daily. After treatment, her symptoms and CRP level improved and the high FDG in the tracheal and periosteal lesions completely resolved. She was discharged without further complications. Periosteal or upper airway involvement in sarcoidosis is quite rare [1, 2]. This case should remind readers to consider sarcoidosis as a rare cause of fever of unknown origin or of periosteal and tracheal lesions found on imaging.

Funding: No specific funding was received from any funding bodies in the public, commercial or not-for-profit sectors to carry out the work described in this article.

Disclosure statement: The authors have declared no conflicts of interest.

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